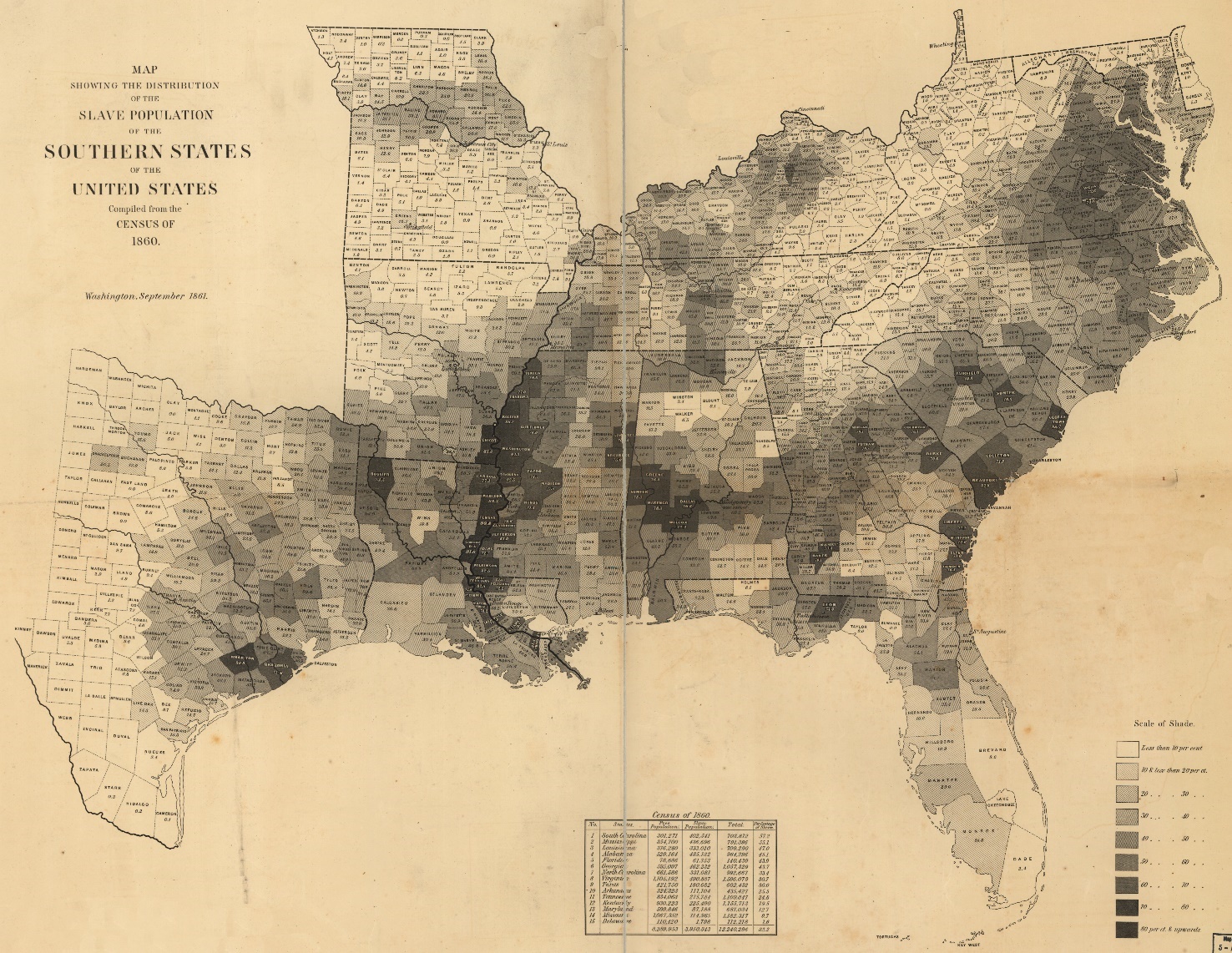
**African American Database.**

The ownership of slaves by descendants of Richard Hubball, the immigrant (ME#1) (1), is an important part of our family history. This database documents Hubbell/Hubble slave owners and African Americans with the Hubbell/Hubble surname. The data is organized by state but placing an individual under one state heading does not limit them from appearing in other states. The symbol "+" in front of a name denotes that additional information concerning that individual is listed later. When no "+" appears in front of a name, then no additional information is known about that person. The capital 'AF' followed by a unique number is a reference number for each African American individual. Numbers have been assigned randomly, by state. Other letter/numbers, in parenthesis, following the AF number indicate an older reference number for that individual; numbers that were used in the Additions and Revisions (1995) and Millennium (2017) genealogies and listed in the unclassified section. The terms for race. i.e. black, mulatto or colored are listed as used in census returns and other vital records.

A child born into slavery was given a name selected by the child’s family. While this name was kept secret, the child was known by a name given by the slave owner. Once the slaves were freed, they found they needed another name in addition to the given name. Most did not want to use their former owner’s surname, (about 20% did use the slave owner’s name) so new surnames were created, usually from a local region, (Smithfield), famous people (Washington), the Bible, personality of the person (Hardy), occupation (Smith) or to declare their new freedom (Freeman) (2).



**Figure 1: The Distribution and Concentration of Slaves in the Southern States Compiled from the 1860 US Census. Published 1861**

In the early years the births, marriages, deaths and ownership of slaves were poorly documented making a comprehensive list impossible. To construct this database, the authors relied on many sources, including tax records, slave schedules, census records and Wills and, later, military records to provide most of the information. For some states, tax records provided a clear picture of the number and duration of slave ownership. Unfortunately, the tax records provided only information on older slaves and no names were included. For tax purposes, slaves were considered property and therefore only slaves over the age of 14 or 16 (depending on the state) were enumerated and taxed.

Slave schedules and census data, compiled every 10 years, provide limited information. Typically, a slave owner was identified, and the gender and approximate age of each slave was recorded. To ascertain the accuracy of the slave schedule information, a comparison of tax data information versus slave schedules or census data have been performed on selected individuals. Unfortunately, in some cases the information from the two sources varies considerably.

The Wills of slave owners provide the most accurate information of slave names, gender and age. Unfortunately, Wills only provide a snapshot of an owner's holdings at the time of his death.

**1) ME numbers refer to the identification number in the 2017 Genealogy and History of the Hubbell Family, Millennium Edition**

**2) from Familytree.com**

**Alabama**

Alabama abolished slavery at the end of the Civil War, 12 April 1865. However, during reconstruction, discriminatory laws against blacks were passed by those unhappy with the outcome of the war.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#785. Loring Curtis Hubbell.** son ofWolcott (ME#265) of Lanesborough, MA; b.1796 MA d.1882 NY. Around 1837 Loring and family moved to Mobile, Alabama. He was appointed to the powerful position of Justice of the Peace in Mobile in 1853. See "Florida" for lists of Loring and his wife Amelia's slave holdings. In 1850 the Loring Hubbell slaves were in 3 locations: the first location lists 31 slaves; the second lists 5 and the third lists 1. In 1860 there were also 3 locations: the first had 1 slave, the second enumerated under Amelia had 26 slaves, and a third location had one blind slave under the name of **E. C. Hubbell**. *The Mobile Register & Journal* reported that Alexander Le Coste, a slave of Mr. Hubble was admitted to the city hospital 2 December 1841. In 1860 the family owned 28 slaves, 10 of which were fugitives (3). Amelia Hubbell died in 1862 and at the end of the Civil War all the slaves were freed. Loring moved to Champlain, New York and remarried.

**3) See the *National Genealogical Society Quarterly* Vol 85 #4 for an article by Mrs. Del E. Jupiter. The article deals with slaves held in the family of Loring Hubbell.**

**African Americans:**

**AF1. Edward Hubble.** black, b.1825 AL; mar Viney b.1820 AL; issue:

AF2. Bass. b.1854 AL.

AF3. Jeeama (Jemima). b.1859 TX

In the household of Edward and Viney Hubble are Hamilton Perry b.1826 TX and Violet Washington b.1825 AL.

**Sources:** [1860 Mobile, AL census] [1870 Clarke co, MS census].

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**Figure 2: 1870 Clarke County Mississippi census**

**AF4. Sidney Hubble.** mar Mary Thomas b.1850 VA; issue:

+AF5. (a402). Walter S. b.1869 AL.

AF6. Ellen b.1872 AL.

**Source:** [1880 Mobile, AL census].

**AF5. (a402). Walter Sydney Hubble.** President of W S Hubble & Sons undertakers Little Rock AR, s/o Mary, b.1869 Selma, AL d.5 Oct 1928; mar? Amanda Davis; issue:

AF7. Laura Louise. b.23 March 1888 Montgomery, AL; mar West; mar 2nd 1954 Robert W Jones who mar 1st 29 Jan 1896 Edmonia Nelson b.1876 d.1924; both bur Gum Grove cem Newport, AR; issue:

AF8. (a402a). Jerome Nelson. b.20 Oct 1896 d.31 Oct 1929; undertaker; mar Violette B. He died from a gunshot wound, called homicide.

AF9. (a402b). Mary Lucille. b.2 Sept 1898 d.31 March 1963; bur Haven of Rest cem. AR.

AF10. (a402c). Edward Sidney. b.12 March 1900 d.22 May 1945; bur Haven of Rest, Little Rock, AR; mar Ada C Bush b.18 Jan 1906 d.5 March 1952; He served in WWI.

AF11. (a402d). Sarah Ella. b.2 April 1912 d.18 Jan 1959; bur Haven of Rest cen. AR.

+AF12. (a402e). Hannibal. b.1910.

+AF13. (a402f). Frank Andrew. b.5 March 1913 d.9 July 2008; mar 2nd 20 May 1925 Little Rock to Ernestine Ida McKay b.26 May 1905 AR d.25 Nov 1989 Peoria, IL; issue (father?):

AF14. (a402g). Bettye Jeanne. b.31 July 1930 Kansas City, MO d.29 Nov 1993 Peoria, IL; mar 15 March 1952 Chicago, IL to Dr. Donald J. Calloway b.? d.27 May 1979.

AF15. (a402h). Tracye Chequita. b.1 July 1935 Little Rock, AR d.29 Jan 2005 of Peoria, IL.

AF16. (a402i). Phae Louise. b.7 Aug 1933 d.17 April 2019; bur Midland United Ch of Christ cem; mar 21 June 1958 Peoria,

IL to Linneaus C. Dorman b.28 June 1935, res Midland, MI.

Family called Negro in 1940 census. In Peoria, IL 1940 Ernestine called stepdaughter of William & Hortense Jones with Betty Jean, Fay Louise & Tracey all surnamed Hubble & all born in Arkansas. The 1939 Little Rock directory list the Hubble Bros Inc, Funeral Directors; Edward S. President, Hannibal H. Hubble Vice-President, Sarah E. Hubble Secretary-Treasurer.

**Sources:** [Aba *Peoria Journal Star*] [Find USA] [Yp AR/IL v/r] [Sb 1900/1910/1920/1930 AR, 1940 IL census] [Social Security] [WW I/II draft registration] [findagrave].

**AF12. (a402e). Hannibal Hampton Hubble.** b.22 Feb 1910 AR (census says NY) d.10 June 1966; mar 1st 9 May 1936 to Margaret Ridgeley b.1912 d.2002 (she mar 2nd Vosburg) issue:

AF17. Robert Hampton. b.20 July 1938 Columbus, OH d.24 March 1964; bur Mem Garden cem, Midland, MI;

mar 2nd Gertrude Croson b.1912 d.1998; bur Lakewood Park cem, Rocky River, OH; issue:

AF18. Doris Ann. b.1945 OH.

He was a safety engineer for Mutual Calamity Ins. Co 1950

**Sources:** [1910/1920 AR, 1950 IL census] [WWII Draft Registration] [1939 Little Rock Directory].

**AF13. (a402f). Frank Andrew (Edward WW II) Hubble Sr.** b..5 March 1913 d. July 2008; bur Saint Joseph’s cem, West Peoria, IL; mar 1st 6 Nov 1943 Travis, TX to Reubena Rhodes d/o Rubin & Annetta (Pickens) b.18 July 1920 d.17 Nov 1944; issue:

+AF19. (a402j). Frank Andrew Jr. b.23 April 1944.

AF20. (a402k). Reuben Delane. b.23 April 1944 d.13 Oct 1975; mar 2nd Aug 1962 Crown Point, IN to Lucille Fields b.4 Nov 1910 d.16 Feb 1994.

He was a Technician Third Class in the US Army from 13 August 1943 to 25 November 1945.

**Sources:** [Peoria *Journal Star*] [Social Security] [findagrave ] [IL v/r] [WW II draft registration] [1950 census].

**AF19. (a402j). Frank Andrew Hubble Jr.** ofAtwater, CA; b.23 April 1944 d.?; mar Willie V. Richmond d/o Hilton & Ruby Lee (Sloan); b.28 Feb 1944 d.4 Oct 2011 Merced, CA; issue:

AF21. (a402l). Francheska V. b.1969.

AF22. (a402m). Indira Siena.

AF23. (a402n). Kisha M. mar Jamison.

AF24. (a402o). Lucille.

**Sources:** [ *Peoria Journal Star*] [Social Security].

**Arkansas**

**African Americans:**

**AF25. Walter Hubble.** b. Arkansas; resided in St Louis, MO; mar Effie Turner 1879 AR (she mar 2nd Frank Plant); issue:

AF26. Henry Wiley. negro hotel waiter of Columbus, OH b.16 Oct 1904 Newport, AR d.11 Nov 1956 KY; mar 31 May 1935 Clara Ruth Holland (mar 1st 1925 Victor Slaughter) d/o Robert & Anna (McDowell) b.8 July 1904 d.30 May 1972; bur Greenlawn cem Columbus.

**Sources:** [1910 OH/1930 MO/1940 OH census] [KY/OH v/r] [St Louis/Columbus city directories] [WW II draft registration] [Social Security] [findagrave].

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**Figure 3: Marriage Record for Henry Wiley Hubble (AF26) & Ruth Holland 1935**

**AF27. Jerome Hubble.** secretary, Little Rock, AR; b.1926, mar Josie Sally; issue:

AF28. Jerome Sally. b.13 May 1932 d.2021; mar 1 April 1950 Ealgie Gilbert, b.22 Jun 1927 d.19 March 2019. She was granddaughter of Eileen Wilson.

**Sources:** [AR v/r] [1940 census].

**AF29. Frank Hubble.** b.30 Oct 1909 d.21 July 1936; of Little Rock, AR, mar Gala Mae Thomas d/o Richard & Jessie Bell (Richardson),

**Source:** [AR d/c].

**Connecticut**

The first slaves in Connecticut were CT Indians captured during the Pequot War of 1638-39 (4). By the middle of the 1600s enslaved Africans began arriving in Connecticut. By the time of the Revolution (1776), Connecticut had more enslaved Africans than any other New England state (5). However, records of slave ownership in colonial times are scarce with only a few surviving examples. Although it’s certain that Hubbell's owned slaves before the Revolution, only a few examples survive. One example of Hubbell slave ownership is a court action dated 9November 1750 when Ezra Hubbel of Stratford (ME#73) sold a Negro called Cork to Joseph Lewis Jr. Cork died 6 May 1751 and a court case ensued claiming that Cork was not in good health when sold as stipulated in the bill of sale (6). Ezra would later relocate to Kent, Litchfield co.

The first known African using the Hubbell surname was Primas Hubbell of Kent, Litchfield co. Primas was a Revolutionary War soldier in the Connecticut Line of the Continental army serving in January 1780. He was paid for his service in Kent on 3 March 1783, personally appearing before Jedediah Hubbell (most likely ME#143), the Justice of the Peace for Kent (7).

In 1784 a Connecticut "Bill of Gradual Abolition" provided that any child born into slavery after 1 March 1784 would be free at age 25. Finally, slavery was officially abolished in Connecticut in 1848.

The first systematic documentation of slave ownership in Connecticut was the 1790 census. The census listed slave owners but not the name of the slaves.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#71. Ephraim Hubbell.** of New Fairfield, Fairfield co; son of Peter (ME#19) of Newtown; b.1712 CT d.1795 CT. In the 1790 census he owned 1 slave.

**ME#120. Eleazer Hubbell.** of New Fairfield, Fairfield co; son of Eleazer (ME#25) of New Fairfield; b.1739 CT d.1810 VT; In the 1790 census he owned 1 slave.

**ME#115. Richard Hubbell.** of Fairfield, Fairfield co; son of Richard (ME#24) of Fairfield; b.1742 CT d.1829 NY. In the 1790 census he owned 3 slaves.

**ME#117. Amos Hubbill.** of Stratford, Fairfield co; son of Richard (ME#24) of Fairfield; b.1746 CT d.1801 CT; In the 1790 census he owned 3 slaves.

**ME#171. David Hubble**. of Fairfield, Fairfield co; son of David (ME#42) of Fairfield; b.1747 CT d.1814 CT; In 1790 census he owned 1 slave. In the 1800 census he owned 1 slave.

**ME#292. Matthew Hubbell.** of Huntington, Fairfield co; son of Enoch (ME#80) of CT; b.1774 d.1853 IN?; In 1790 census he owned 4 slaves.

**ME#482. Zalmon Hubbill,** of Stratford, Fairfield co; son of Thaddeus (ME#158) of Wilton, CT; b.1756 CT d.1813 CT; In the 1790 census he owned 1 slave.

**ME#437. Stephen Hubbell.** of Weston, Fairfield co; son of Nehemiah (ME#146) of CT; b.1744 CT d.1836 CT; In the 1800 census he owned 1 slave.

**ME#515. Ezekiel Hubbell.** of Stratford, Fairfield co; son of John (ME#162) of CT; b.1768 CT d.1834 CT; In the 1800 census he owned 1 slave.

Even as late as 1790, slave ownership in CT was not widespread. In the 1790 census for Fairfield County, there were 9,169 white males over the age of 16 that were head of household and only 795 slaves, or at most, about 9% of the households owned slaves. Two of the seven Hubbell's owning slaves; Zalmon, and Amos were shipping masters living in Bridgeport.

In the 1800 Connecticut census the number of Hubble slave owners dropped from 9 to 6. Besides the census data there survives one entry documenting at least one slave owned by Salmon Hubbell (ME#481). His name was John Armur, born 6 May 1811 (8). See Figure A.

A close up of a letter

Description automatically generated**Figure 4: “Salmon Hubbell has a molatto boy named John Armur born as a slave the first Monday of May 1811”**

**4) Negro Slavery in Connecticut: article “Connecticut: A History of Slavery and Abolitionism”, National Park Service; https://www.nps.gov.**

**5) Connecticut Abolitionists: article “Setting context for the National Abolition Movement”, National Park Service; https://www.nps.gov.**

**6) Joseph Lewis Jr vs Ezra Hubbell; summons to appear in court dated 11 Oct 1751; Superior Court Documents at the Connecticut State Library, Hartford, CT**

**7) manuscript at the Gilder Lehrman Institute of American History**

**8) Stratford, CT Deeds (including birth and death records), Vol 5, Part 2: 1710-1753, located at the Stratford, CT courthouse.**

**African Americans:**

**AF30. Eunice Hubbell.** of Bridgeport, CT, b.1772 and is easily confused with Joseph Hubbell's (ME#1163) wife Eunice also born 1772. She is clearly labeled with a "B" for Black in the 1850 census, but her last name is lined out. She is living alone and may be related to William Hubbell born in 1834 and Edward born in 1829 (listed below), both in CT.

**Source:** [1850 Fairfield CT census].

**AF31. Mercy Hubbell.** of East Bridgeport, CT; b.1808, she is called mulatto; issue:

AF32. Miles b.1834, a waiter in 1850. He may be the Miles Hubbell laying a retaining wall at Millcroft 1907.

**Sources:** [1850 East Bridgeport, CT census] [*Newtown Bee* 20 Sept 1907].

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**Figure 5: Mercy Hubbell, 42, mulatto; 1850 East Bridgeport, CT census**

**AF33. Phillip Hubbell.** black, b.1812 CT; mar Jane, mulatto, b.1814 CT; issue?

AF34. Sally. black, b.1822 CT.

AF35. Philip Jr. black, b.1835 CT; sailor.

Living in the household of Almira Freeman, black laundress 1804 CT.

**Source:** [1860 Bridgeport CT census].

**AF36. (a332). Edward Hubbell.** mulatto coachman Fairfield CT b.1829; mar Catherine Brown b.1832 NY; issue (all mulatto):

AF37. (a332a). Helen. b.1850 CT; res Fairfield 1870.

AF38. (a332b). Edward A. b.1853; disabled by scarlet fever. Bridgeport Almshouse 1900.

AF39. (a332c). Francis/Frank T. b.1854; laborer 1870; sailor 1880.

+AF40. (a332d). William H. b.1856 CT; living with his family and servant in Bridgeport, CT in 1880 census. See NY.

AF41. (a332e). Ida E. b.1862.

+AF42. (a332f). John Eugene. b.1865.

AF43. (a332g). Mary C. b.1868.

AF44. (a332h). Catherine/Eva M. b. April 1870.

(a332i) Eva M b.1870 CT [from A&R unclassified: may be duplicate of AF44. (a332h) Catherine].

AF45. (a332j). Grace L b.1876 d.19 Jan 1925; mar 14 Dec 1899 Columbus, TN to White, s/o Axian & Adeline

(Reed), b.11 Nov 1864 d.26 March 1959.

**Sources:** [1860/1870/1880/1900/1930 Fairfield, CT census] [ PA v/r] [*Bridgeport Telegram*].

**AF42. (a332f). John Eugene Hubbell** mulatto watchman Philadelphia; s/o Edward & Catherine (Brown) b.1865 Fairfield CT d.1 Feb 1914; mar Louise Holbrook d/o Frances, b.1872 GA: issue (all mulatto):

AF46. Grace. b.7 Nov 1891 d.29 Dec 1891; bur Lebanon cem.

AF47. Frances C. b.23 Jan 1893 PA; mar 1918 to Bernard Nichols b.1892.

AF48. Marie L. b.4 April 1896 PA; public school teacher.

AF49. John Eugene. b.13 April 1899 d.12 April 1899; bur Lebanon cem.

AF50. Bismark Holbrook. b.20 Dec 1894; bur Lebanon cem.

AF51. Holbrook Barefield. colored, b.7 May 1900 d.3 Feb 1943, single. He was in the Philadelphia Hosp. for

Mental Disease 1930-1940.

+AF52. John Eugene. b.7 Feb 1902; baptized 7 May 1904 Crucifixion Episcopal Ch.

AF53. Edward M. colored, b.10 July 1903 Baptized Crucifixion Episcopal Ch d.1 Nov 1958 suicide; bur Eden

Cemetery Darby. He was a presser and a mail carrier; mar 1st Henrietta b.1913 PA listed as matron; mar 2nd

23 July 1932. He married Margaret E Draine possibly d/o Thomas E & Margaret b.10 Jan 1910 d.27 Dec 2001.

AF54. Henrietta Douglas. colored, b.22 June 1909 d.1 Sept 1948; bur Eden cem Delaware County PA; mar Butler. She was a student at Mercy Hospital School for Nurses 1930 Philadelphia.

Mother-in-law Frances Holbrook b. c1839 living with family. Her parents were from the West Indies.

**Sources:** [1900/1910(Philadelphia)/1920/1930/1940 PA census] [ PA v/r] [World War I/II draft registration].

**AF52. John Eugene Hubbell.** chauffer, Philadelphia; b.7 Feb 1902 bp 14 March 1902 Crucifixion Episcopal church Philadelphia; d.1987; mar 1927 Fannie V Bibbins; issue:

+AF55. John Bibbins. b.5 Dec 1927 d.18 Sept 2006 Marcus Hook, PA; served in US Navy discharged 14 Aug

1946; mar 21 Oct 1951 WA to Margie Jean Eli.

AF56. Nancy. colored, b.26 Feb 1830 d.2 May 1934.

AF57. Jean Holbrook. colored, b.5 Aug 1931 d.21 Aug 1932.

AF58. Norma. b.23 June 1933 d.29 July 1942.

**Sources: [** PA/WA v/r] [1930/1940 Philadelphia PA census] [WW II draft registration].

**AF55. John Bibbins Hubbell.** was a Navy veteran and a Dept. of Defense Police Office; b.5 Dec 1927 Philadelphia; mar 21 Oct 1951 Kitsap, WA to Margie Leah Eli d/o Pierce & Bernice Allen Grimb; b.22 Jun 1933 d.15 Jan 2022. Issue:

AF59. Elaine J Hubbell.

AF60. Linda D Vernon.

AF61. Carmen D (niece) Hall.

AF62. John D Hubbell.

Margie was raised by her grandparents James & Ella (Eli), John was honorably discharged from the Navy 14 Aug 1946 probably reenlisted and died 18 Sept 2006. USS POINT CRUZ CVE 119 Bremerton WA 1951.

**Sources:** [WWII Draft Registration] [Washington County Marriages 1855-2008] [Marvil Funeral Home].

**AF63. (a275). William Hubbell.** black hack driver Bridgeport CT in 1834; mar Caroline O, mulatto, b. c1830; issue:

AF64. Mercina Hubbell b.1820, living with family.

AF65. William H. b.1870.

Family notes have described him as an Indian of CT who took the Hubbell name. Lengthy research in CT census hasn't helped place this line, but it seems possible other unidentified black families may have been living with their parents or other (older?) relatives whom we've not identified.

A Caroline O Hubbell, mulatto widow, born in CT c1842 is a wash woman of Bridgeport.

**Sources:** [Additions and Revisions (A&R) to the History and Genealogy of the Hubbell Family; 1995, p861] [1860/1880 Bridgeport, CT census].

**District of Columbia**

When the District of Columbia was established in 1801, slavery was legal in the two states from which it was created: Maryland and Virginia. Slavery remained until 16 April 1862 when President Abraham Lincoln abolished slavery in the district.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#896. William Wheeler Hubbell.** of Alexandria; son of Truman Mallory (ME#301) of PA. b.1821 PA d.1902. In 1830 he owned 5 slaves, 1 male between 10-23 years old, 3 females under 10 years, and 1 female between 24 and 35 years.

**Source:** [1830 census: Alexandra, District of Columbia].

**Florida**

Florida has a long history of slavery beginning with Indian tribes under Spanish rule. Slave populations grew under United States rule with the advent of cotton plantations. Slavery in Florida ended formally with the passage of the Thirteenth Amendment.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#785. Loring Curtis Hubbell.** son ofWolcott (ME#265) of Lanesborough, MA; b.1796 MA d.1882 NY. See additional info under Alabama. He was a lawyer from Massachusetts who managed large slave holdings in Mobile, Alabama and Escambia, Florida. He married c1828/1829 Mrs. Amelia *Emelie* Victoria (Christin) Noriega, wife of Joseph Noriega a slave owner of Florida. Joseph’s will of 1824 states that he owned 18 male and female slaves in addition to several tracts of land. He mentioned 3 female slaves, Mary, Antonio and Roseta. He granted Roseta freedom because “I was raised by her”. He stated that he had no children, and his estate went to his wife Amelia.

After his marriage it appears that Loring managed the estate. On 28 June 1838 he shipped a slave Leandro age 22 on the steamer SWAN to Pensacola. He also used the steamer SWAN to ship Dolores, 22, and her son Francisco, 3, to Pensacola.

On 22 December 1838 he shipped Jose age 28, 6 foot 7 inches on the Steamer CHAMPION from Pensacola to Mobile. He shipped Hellen, age 30, on the Steamer CREOLE from New Orleans to Mobile and Laurtetine a female age 12, 4 feet tall arrived at Mobile from Pontchartrain.

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**Figure 6: The Swan steamer shipping manifest shipping two slaves ca1830s**

During the Civil War, Loring Hubbell hired out slaves to the Confederate Government for labor to build military installations. Eight male slaves were sent to the Navy Yard at Pensacola 29 May 1837. Fort Morgan was an important fixture in the defense of Mobile Bay built by slave labor. The following (Figure 7) is a list of known enslaved persons owned and managed by Loring Hubbell (9).

A table of numbers and names

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**Figure 7: A list of known enslaved persons owned and managed by Loring Hubbell (ME#785).**

**African Americans:**

**AF66. (Alexis) Thomas Hubbell.** mulattopoliceman of Mobile, AL, son of Francisco and Roseta, slaves of Joseph Noriega; b.16 Sept 1825 FL; mar 14 March 1874 Mary Clark.

**Sources:** [1867 Mobile Voter List] [1870 Mobile, AL census] [1870 Mobile City directory] [A&R].

**AF67. Joseph Hubble.** janitor for an apartment building Chicago IL; b.1859 FL d. (poss) 4 March 1924; bur Lincoln cem Chicago; mar Mary E 1878 Canada; issue:

AF67a. Rosie M. b.1899 OH.

**Sources:** [1910 Chicago, IL census] [IL v/r].

**9) See the *National Genealogical Society Quarterly* Vol 85 #4 for an article by Mrs. Del E. Jupiter. The article deals with slaves held in the family of Loring Hubbell.**

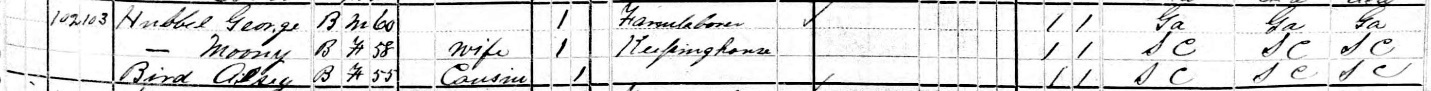
**Georgia**

Georgia abolished slavery in 1735, the only British-American colony to do so. However, with the rice economy growing, arguments were made that the current economic system was impractical. By 1751, the Trustees of Georgia were willing to make slavery legal.

**African Americans:**

**AF68. George Hubbel.** farm labor Leflore, MS; b.1820 GA; mar Mooney b.1822 SC. In household, Alsey Bird, cousin b. c1825 SC.

**Source:** [1880 Leflore co, MS census].



**Figure 8: George Hubbel 1880 Leflore County MS census**

**AF69.** **Spencer Hubble.** b.1855 GA; worked on the farm of Perry Land, Hustonville, Lincoln County, KY 1870.

**Source:** [1870 Kentucky census].

**AF70. Eliza Hubbell.** colored, b.1870 GA; issue:

AF70a. Annie b.1885 GA; mar Willis Ray b.1870 GA.

**Source:** [1935 Nassau County Florida census].

**AF71. George Hubble.** b.1905 GA; s/o Ellie McLyde b.1880 GA.

**Source:** [1920 Turner, Dakota, Georgia census].

**AF72. Mamie Hubel.** servant of Thomas L. Pee of Bacon, Douglas Co, GA; b.1906 GA.

**Source:** [1920 GA census].

**AF73. Walter and Ettie Hubbell.** lodgers in the home of Frank Brown. Walter b.1928 GA, Ettie b.1928 GA.

**Source:** [1950 Cincinnati, Ohio census].

**Indiana**

Indiana abolished slavery in the 1816 state constitution and during the Civil War was a border state staying firmly in the Union.

**African Americans:**

**AF74. Cheryl Hubbell.** Indianapolis, IN, & Michael Blount; issue:

AF75. Odirenne (Adrienne) Elizabeth Hubbell. mulatto, b.22 April 1999 d.23 April 1999; bur Lebanon cemetery.

**Source:** [IN vital records].

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**AF76. – Hubble.** Indianapolis, IN; mar Diantha Williams d/o Bill & Amy Jane Williams b.11 Jan 1884 d.6 Oct 1965; bur Crown Hill cemetery (she mar 1905 Walter Bell). Her son Paul Carlisle Bell was the informant on her death certificate.

AF77. Paul C Bell. b.1907; mar Verna E b.1907; He was a Red Cap at the city terminal [Indianapolis Recorder Newspaper 16 October 1965].

**Sources:** [IN vital records] [1950 IN census].

**AF78. M P Hubble.** s/o John, b.1884 d.1921 killed by a gunshot to the chest in an argument over a hat.

**Source:** [*Indianapolis Daily Times* 9 June 1921].

**AF79. John Hubble.** Indianapolis, Indiana; mar Rose: issue:

AF80. Marie. b.11 June 1909 d.25 Aug 1909 Mount Jackson cemetery, Indianapolis, IN.

**Source:** [IN vital records].

**Figure 9: Diantha Bell Hubble**

**Kansas**

**+AF97. Arch (Archibald) Hubble.** see Kentucky

**Kentucky**

During the 1700s, many adventurers and hunters had explored the Kentucky country, but it was not until 1773 that Janes Harrod, an early Kentucky hunter and surveyor, lead a band of 31 men, including slaves, into the interior of the country and laid the foundation of the first settlements that would later be called Harrodsburg and Danville. Daniel Boone, in 1775, would lead a party of explorers and settlers, including slaves, to north central Kentucky to establish the fort of Boonsboro.

By the 1790 census there were 61,133 whites and 12,430 slaves in the Kentucky territory. Slaves numbered 17% of the population. In contrast 39% of the population of Virginia were enslaved. In June 1792, the Kentucky territory was separated from Virginia and became a state, joining the Union. Like its parent, Kentucky was a slave state and about half of the white population and two-thirds of the slaves came from Virginia.

At the beginning of 1799 a convention was scheduled to meet in Frankfort, KY, in July, for the purpose of forming a new state constitution. Popular meetings were held across the state to discuss the content of the constitution. The mood at that time indicated that a large majority of the people favored the continuance of slavery in the commonwealth. The new constitution, reflecting this sentiment, taking effect on 1 June 1800.

One of the most important provisions, in the new constitution, was the clause concerning slavery. It showed a strong prejudice against the commercial trafficking in slaves and forbade the trafficking of slaves "into the State as merchandise, and none were to be brought into the state that were imported into America after 1789." It further recommended that the legislature pass laws "permitting the emancipation of slaves under the limitation that they shall not become a charge on the county in which they reside." This clause is clear evidence that the citizens of Kentucky recognized that slavery had inherent problems that would have to be dealt with in the future (10).

Early slaveowners in Kentucky usually had only a few slaves to aid in working the family farm. But by the 1830s, as farms, in some regions of the state, became larger and more prosperous, farmers began increasing their slave holdings. This increase produced an excess of slave labor beyond the family needs, allowing for slaves to be sold or bartered. Most of the larger slaveowners lived in the fertile blue-grass region of the state that included Franklin, Scott and Lincoln Counties. Pulaski County, due to its poorer soils, could only support smaller farms employing fewer slaves.

**10) History of Kentucky, J.H Battle, W.H. Perrin and G.C. Kniffin, 1885, p297**

A diagram of a tax schedule

Description automatically generated with medium confidence

**Figure 10: The data from two different sources provide contradictory information about slave ownership. Above is a comparison of slave schedule data versus Pulaski County Tax data for William H. Hubble (ME#1239). One reason for the difference is that only slaves over the age of 14 were counted for purposes of taxing the owner.**

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#360. William Hubbell**. son of Hezekiah (ME#110) of CT; b.1755 CT d.1831 KY; Slave Schedules only:

1810: Franklin, Franklin County, 18 slaves.

1820: Georgetown, Scott County, Will Hubble, 7 slaves (3 males under 14, 2 males 26 to 44, 2 females 26 to 44).

1830: Georgetown, Scott County, William Hubbell, 10 slaves (1 male under 10, 4 males 10 to 23, 2 females under 10, 1 female 10 to 23, 1 female 24 to 25, 1 female 26 to 54).

**ME#1015. William D. Hubble.** Son of Ezra (ME#366) of CT; b.1798 CT d.1883 MO; Slave Schedule only:

1830: Northern Division, Franklin County, 3 slaves (1 male age >55, 2 females aged 18 & 23).

He is likely the owner of one slave in Wellsburg, VA in 1820. See VA below. He did not own slaves in MO.

**ME#1221. George Hubbell.** son of Richard (ME#460) of NY and KY; b.1802 NY? d.1876 KY. Slave Schedules only:

1830: Boone County, 1 slave (1 female 10 to 23).

1840: G.L. Hubble, Boone County, 5 slaves (1 male under 10, 2 females under 10, 1 female 10 to 23).

1850: George L. Hubbell, Division 2, Boone County, 2 slaves (1 male age 60, 1 female 60).

**ME#1235. David Hubble**. son of Eliphalet (ME#463) of VA; b.1808 VA d.1889 KY. David lived near Science Hill, Pulaski County KY. In the Will of Mary Mayfield of Pulaski Co, dated 21 May 1849, a David Hubble purchased the slave named Caulin for $20.50 during her estate sale. It’s not clear which David this is. Also see ME#1257 David Hubble below.

**ME#1239. William H. Hubble.** son of Joel (ME#464) of VA; b.1795 VA d.1861 KY. Moved from Virginia to Kentucky around 1816. William H. is first listed in the Pulaski County tax records in 1816, at the age of 21, farming 130 acres on the Flat Lick Creek watershed with one slave, Thomas (AF81). Thomas remained in William H's household until William H. died in 1861.

+AF81. Thomas. b.VA.

By 1857 William H. owned 11 slaves including:

AF82. Quarles b. Feb 1852.

AF83. Joseph. b.25 May 1854.

AF84. Nancy Ellen b.24 Mar 1857. Also called Mary Ellen below. Her mother was AF85 Mary (see below).

**Source:** [Pulaski Co Vital Records, births 1852-1859].

In 1856 William H. gave each of his surviving male children (Joel, Edward and Isaac) one slave each and one slave went to his son-in-law, George Gastineau, husband of his daughter Francis Anne. William H. died in 1861. His Will lists 9 slaves who were distributed to his two surviving sons, Isaac and Joel, to his daughter-in-law, Helen James Hubble (widow of Edward) and to his son-in-law George Gastineau husband to Francis. Slaves listed in his Will were:

+AF81. Thomas, about 50 years old-went to Isaac.

AF85. Mary, about 42 years old-went to Joel.

+AF86. Andrew, 26 years old-went to Helen [widow of Edward and guardian of her 3 boys].

+AF87. & +AF88. Henry, 24 years old-went to Helen.

AF89. Gracy, 18 years old-went to Helen.

AF90. John, 17 years old-went to George Gastineau [husband of his daughter, Francis Ann Hubble].

AF91. Ann, 7 years old-went to Isaac.

AF84. Ellen, 5 years old-went to Joel. [see above Nancy Ellen, possibly the same person].

AF92. Mary Martha, 2 years old-went to Joel.

**Sources:** [1820,1840,1850,1860 Slave Schedules] [Pulaski County Tax Data: See Figure C] [William H Hubble Will at the Pulaski County Courthouse].

**ME#2902. Joel Hubble**. son of William H. (ME#1239) of VA and KY; b.1818 KY d.1874 KY. One slave from his father in 1856 (no name) plus:

AF85. Mary. about 42.

AF84. Ellen. b.24 Mar 1857. Ellen Hubble (age 16) is housekeeper in John M. Hubble's (ME#2910) house in Eubanks, KY 1870.

AF92. Mary Martha. 2 years old.

**Sources:** [William H Hubble Will] [Slave Schedule: District 1, Pulaski County, 1860, 1 slave (1 male age 18)] [1870 census and mortality schedule for Pulaski County].

**ME#2903. Edward Hubble**. son of William H. (ME#1239) of VA and KY; b.1826 KY d.1859 KY. One slave from his father in 1856 (no name). Edward died in 1859 owning two slaves.

AF93. Elizabeth. age 17, valued at $1200

AF94. Richard. age 12, valued at $1000

His widowed wife Helen received at William H's death, in 1861, an additional three slaves:

+AF86. Andrew. 26 years old.

+AF87. & +AF88. Henry. 24 years old.

AF89. Gracy. 18 years old.

**Sources:** [Pulaski Co. Tax Data: Helen Hubble is taxed on 5 slaves in 1863 and 1864] [Slave Schedule: Division 2, Pulaski County, 1850, 1 slave (1 male age 8)] [William H Hubble's Will].

**ME#2904. Isaac S. Hubble**. son of William H. (ME#1239) of VA and KY; b.1829 KY d.1902 KY. One slave from his father in 1856 (no name), possibly:

AF95. Matilda.

AF96. Francis White daughter of Matilda.

Received from his father at his death:

+AF81. Thomas, about 50.

AF91. Anne, 7 years old.

**Sources:** [Slave Schedule: District 1, Pulaski County, 1860,1 slave (1 male age 6)] [Kentucky birth records for owner Isaac S Hubble reported the birth of Frances White? daughter of Matilda] [William H Hubble Will].

**ME#2900 Francis Ann Hubble Gastineau.** daughter of William H. (ME#1239) of VA and KY; b.1817 d.1869; mar George Gastineau. One slave from her father in 1856 (no name) plus:

AF90. John. 17 years old.

**Source:** [William H. Hubble Will].

**ME#1240 Levi H. (Big Levi) Hubble.** son of Joel (ME#464) of VA; b.1798 VA d.1851 KY. Big Levi is listed in the Pulaski County tax records in 1817, at the age of 19, farming 317 acres and owning 2 horses. In 1818 he is taxed on 1 slave (Archibald, AF97) and remained owning only one slave until he died in 1851. Big Levi was elected Justice of the Peace for Pulaski County for many years and in 1846 was appointed to the rank of Major in the KY militia. Big Levi's Will states that his one slave, Archibald, should be hired out and he should receive a share of his earnings.

Slave Schedules:

1820, Somerset, Pulaski County, 1 slave (1 male under 14).

1830, Leavy Hubble, Pulaski, 1 slave (1 male age 10 to 23).

1840, Levi Hubble, Pulaski County,1 slave (1 male age 24 to 35).

1850, Levi Hubble Sr, Division 2, Pulaski County, 1 slave (1 male age 38).

**+AF97. Archibald Hubbel.** b. January 1810 VA d. after 1900 KS

**Sources:** [Big Levi’s Will at the Pulaski County courthouse] [Slave Schedules]:

**ME#2912. Henry Reuben Hubble**. son of Big Levi (ME#1240) of KY; b.1830 KY d.1893 KY. The Pulaski County tax records list Henry as paying tax on one slave in 1864 and 1865 (no name).

**ME#1256. William Hubble**. son of Levi (ME#466) of VA and KY; b.1814 VA or KY d.1898 KY. He is first listed in the Pulaski County tax rolls for the year 1838 at the age of 24. In 1843, he is listed as having one slave and is listed up to 1870 as living in Pulaski County and owning up to 10 slaves. After 1870 he moved to Lincoln County.

**Sources:** [Pulaski County Tax records: 1843-1850: 1 slave; 1851-1854: 3 slaves; 1855-1857: 5 slaves; 1858: 6 slaves; 1859: 7 slaves; 1862-1865: 6 slaves] [Slave Schedule: District 1, Pulaski County, 1860, 10 slaves (1 male age 50, 1 female age 45, 1 male age 24, 1 male age 23, 1 female age 18, 1 male age 16, 1 female age 7, 1 Female age 3, 1 female age 1, 1 male age ½)]

**ME#1257. David Hubble.** son of Levi (ME#466) of VA and KY; b.1816 KY d.1900 MO. David moved to Missouri around 1855. In the Will of Mary Mayfield of Pulaski Co, dated 21 May 1849, a David Hubble purchased the slave named Caulin for $20.50 during the estate sale. Also see ME#1235 David Hubble above. Although it’s not certain which David purchased Caulin its likely ME#1257 as his brother Levi (ME#1258) also purchased slaves from the Mayfield estate.

AF98. Caulin.

**ME#1258. Levi Hubble Jr**, son of Levi (ME#466) of VA and KY; b.1820 KY d.1890 KY. In 1849, Levi purchased his first four slaves from the estate of Mary Mayfield. The tax records for the years 1849 and 1850 are missing but the 1851 tax records show that Levi paid taxes on two of these slaves. From the Pulaski County Tax Records Levi paid taxes on 3 slaves in 1854 and from 1855-1857 he paid taxes on 7 slaves. He moved to Lincoln County, appearing in the tax records there for the first time in 1858. In 1858-59 he paid taxes on 10 slaves. In 1860-61, 5 slaves; 1862, 12 slaves; 1863, 2 slaves. In 1864 there is no listing for Levi, but his wife Martha J Hubble is taxed on 12 slaves.

AF99. Phillis. and her child (no name) bought for $15 (from Mayfield Estate).

+AF100. Moses. bought for $70 (from Mayfield Estate).

AF101. Charlotte. bought for $30.30 (from Mayfield Estate). Sharlett Hubble m. Henry Helm Aug 1868

Source: [Lincoln co marriage license 4 Aug 1868]. Possibly mother of AF105 and AF106.

AF102. Margaret. b.11 March 1856; (or 1853) daughter of Charlotte.

AF103. Lot.

AF104. Jim b.1852, mother was "Lot".

AF105. Henry. b.1861; twin of Jackson; mother was Charlott.

AF106. Jackson. bd.1859 (3 months old); twin of Henry; mother was Charlott.

AF107. Amanda. [Amanda in the 1867 Lincoln County Tax Records: no land]. Mother of AF108.

AF108. Mary Jane. b.11 March 1853; dau of Amanda.

AF109. William.

AF110. Baylor. 1856-1859 son of William.

In Lincoln Co Birth Index: Henry and Jackson are twins b. March 1860; mother was Charlott.

Slave Schedules: 1850, Division 2 Pulaski County: 3 slaves (1 male age 22, 1 female age 19, 1 female age 5).

1860, Lincoln County: 13 slaves: (1 male age 30, 1 female age 28, 1 male age 4,1 female age 22, 2 males aged 16, 1 female age 14, 1 male age 9, 2 males aged 4, 2 females ages 3, 1 male age 1.

**Sources:** [Pulaski and Lincoln County Tax Records] [1850, 1860 Slave Schedules] [KY slave birth records] [Lincoln Co Birth Index] [Mary Mayfield's Will at Pulaski County Courthouse dated 21 May 1849].

A diagram of a company

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**Figure 11: Genealogy of Virginia, Kentucky and Missouri Slaveowners**

**African Americans:**

**AF81. Thomas Hubble.** William H.'s slave from at least 1816 to 1861. Then inherited by Isaac. Thomas was a black farmer of Somerset, Kentucky born c1806 VA; issue:

AF111. Rachel J. b.1851 KY.

AF92. Mary Martha. b.1860 KY. A slave of William H (ME#1239). At William's death in 1861 his son Joel inherited Mary Martha when she was 2 years old. In 1870, at age 10, she is living with Thomas. In 1880 she was a servant in the William Gastineau household with a daughter Cora L (Six months old.)

AF112. Cora L. b.1880, mother was Mary Martha

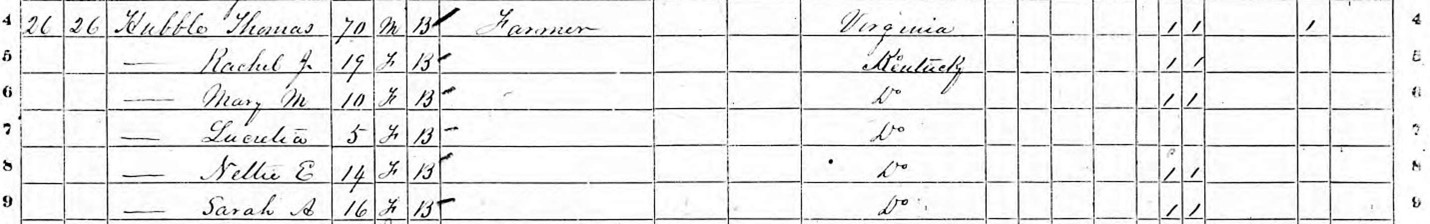
AF113. Lucretia. b.1865 KY.

AF114. Nettie E. b.1856 KY.

AF115. Sarah A. b.1854 KY; She was probably the servant in the John P Riding household in 1880.

After the Civil War, Thomas appears in the 1868, 1870 and 1871 Pulaski County tax records: 1868: Thomas Hubble, Total value of taxable estate (tv) = 0; 1870: Thomas Hubble, 1-Child (Ch); 1871: Thomas Hubble: 5-Children, 2-Cattle (Ca)

**Sources:** [1880/1870 Buncomb Dist, Somerset, Pulaski co, KY census] [William H. Hubble's Will] [Tax Lists at the Kentucky Library and Archives, Frankfort, KY].



**Figure 12: AF81 Thomas Hubble-1870 Buncomb District, Somerset, Pulaski Co KY census**

**AF86. Andrew Hubble.** b.c1835 KY, mar 1858 Nancy Bobbitt, issue at least 2 sons. Nancy Bobbitt Hubble remarried Billy Welch and changed her name to Surrelda Welch.

AF116. Tom Hubble. After his mother re-married, he changed his name to Tom Welch; In 1900 convicted of robbery, spent 1 year in prison.

**Source:** [From an article titled "In Memory of Surrelda Welch" in the 26 July 1907 Interior Journal (Stanford, KY) newspaper].

Crab Orchard, July 20th, 1907. Another of the worthy blacks of the Crab Orchard population has "gone to that boon from whence no traveler ever returns." "Surrelda Welch, who was an Owsley, belonging in the times of (what is sometimes called the days of servitude) to Hon. John Samuel Owsley. She entered upon the service of my sister, Catherine McAlister, in 1875, at the poor farm of Lincoln County and a more devoted, loyal servant never carried the keys of smoke-house or pantry. Poor Relda had three great, prominent traits: Truth, honesty and virtue. She would enter into no joke if funny fibs had to be told. She was as pure as the Tennyson monument of Baysoft in the solitude of the frozen zone-a monument erected by nature alone, unaided by man. Relda was one of those true, faithful and honest servants that never had to hunt a place. After living with my sister for years and waiting on my dear old mother for years, she then found a most hospitable home at Mr. and Mrs. Robert Collier's and for years she followed the flag of fidelity wherever they went. Brodhead or Crab Orchard, she staid with this excellent family, and never were man and women better pleased with a servant nor servant more devoted to those whom she served. Mr. Collier and I in talking about Relda since death, agreed that for truth, honesty and virtue, she was a monument in ebony. It was true, but no monument of purest Parisian marble ever gleamed more stately and pure! What more could be said of white or black? These are certainly the three great cardinal virtues that shine in the casket of male and female character. Although Relda married a Welch, yet Tom's mother was a Bobbitt, now Nancy Welch. Tom's mother was twice married. In 1858, when brother Jim and I were slaves and our slaves all free and without care, the great wedding ceremony between Nancy Bobbitt and **Andrew Hubble** took place in the "big house". White folks were there from all around and the colored folks from the McAlisters', Owens' and Evans' were represented. It was the event of the year, and Tom, who afterward went by the name of his step-father, Billy Welch, was the second son born of that union of the house of Bobbitt and Hubble. And Relda marrying into the family and living with us so long always seemed like kinfolks. Whenever one like Relda leaves the earth she is entitled to a notice recounting her virtues, her truth, her honesty and fidelity more extended than I can devote to her here. Relda, you have fought a good fight, finished your course, and when you were seen approaching, no doubt heaven opened wide her eternal gates with harmonious sound on golden hinges turning. "By Fontain Fox Bobbitt.

Followed by another article dated 9 March 1900 Interior Journal (Stanford, KY): Tom Welch and Jim Graves were given a year each, yesterday, for stealing 144 bottles from Curtis Gover's stable. T.J. Culton and Hon. Fontaine F. Bobbitt defended them and the latter among other things, said in his speech: "Now, gentlemen of the jury one of these defendants is of noble blood. His mother was a Bobbitt, his daddy a Hubble, akin to "Horn Took", his step-daddy was a Welch. If that Negro has any bad blood in him, it comes from his step daddy" [the reference to "Horn Took" refers to Robert Lee (Took) Hubble, ME#2963; a prominent lawyer/politician from Hubble, Kentucky (Lincoln County), son of William (ME#1256)].

\*

There is much confusion concerning the following two individuals and their children. It's possible that there is only one African American Henry Clay Hubble and that this individual married multiple times and had many children. At times he is referred to as Clay, Henry Clay and Henry in the records. From 1869 to 1871, a Henry Clay Hubble served in the Kentucky militia. African Americans were allowed to serve after the passage of the Militia Act of 1862. Mostly they were assigned guard duty at Camp Nelson, KY.

**AF87. (a524). Henry Clay Hubble.** African American. b. March 1840 d.1905; mar Mary K Zachery Feb 1855; issue:

+AF117. (a524a). Guy Denham. b.1875.

AF118. (a524b). Sallie. b. c1894, mar Sallee.

+AF119. (a524d). Guy Denham “Dink”. b.15 Dec 1883 d.29 March 1962, mar Laura A.

AF120. (a524e). Cordelia. b.1891 d.3 Jun 1933, mar 18 May 1904 Horace Graves.

AF121. (a524f.) Mollie. b.25 Nov 1889 d.25 Oct 1932, mar George Givens. [see AF237]

AF122. (a524g). Margorie May. b.1887.

Living with Cordelia 1910 Horace H Hubble Nephew 1903. His son Guy Hubble was the administrator of his estate ca1905.

**Sources:** [1900 Turnersville, Lincoln Co KY census,1900/1920 Boyle co, 1920/1930 Kenton, Covington KY census] [ IN/ KY v/r] [Social Security] [1950 Hamilton, Butler co OH] [Clay Hubble papers at the Lincoln County courthouse].

**AF88. (a462). Henry Clay Hubble.** a black farmer of Price District, Pulaski co KY in the 1870 census; b.1837 KY-c1905 KY; mar 1st Eliza J. d/o Rhoda Gastinew (Gastineau), b.1837; issue:

+AF123. (a462a). John F. (Frank). b.1861 d.19 Jan 1931.

AF124. (a462b). Mary E. (Nancy E. in 1870 census) b.1864.

AF125. (a462c). Charles. b.1867.

AF126. (a462d). Fountain. b.1868, mar Martha Eleanor d/o David; 2nd mar?

+AF127. (a462e). William Henry. b.1867/72 d.24 Dec 1946.

2nd marriage 13 Aug 1874 Kiziah Clonch, daughter of Thomas Clonch; b.1842 KY, married at the colored Baptist church in Somerset, Pulaski Co.; issue:

AF128. (a462f). Denham G. “Dink”. b.16 July 1875; mar 1st 10 Sept 1896 Mattie Farris, mar 2nd 7 Sept 1904 div Maggie

Mutz. He was a "horse man" Indianapolis, Indiana 1920.

AF129. (a462g). Nelson H (probably Hays). b.12 June 1877 KY d.20 July 1910 Crown Hill cem Indianapolis; mar 1

March 1897 Mith Knight.

AF130. (a462h). Hiram. b.1879, mar Sully b. c1882.

AF131. Frank Hubble. b.1882 d.10 July 1923; bur Linden Grove cemetery (Covington, KY), age 41, male, colored. According to his d/c he is the son of Henry C Hubble and Mary Claunce, Informant is Nannie Young (probably his sister AF132). **Source:** [Bureau of Vital Statistics, Commonwealth of Kentucky, Burial Permit-no marker in cemetery].

AF132. (a524c). Nannie. b.16 May 1887, mar Lawrence.

+AF133. (a524h). Oscar. b.19 March 1892 in Somerset.

AF134. (a524i). Florey M. b. March 1895.

In 1870 a Rhoda Gastinew, age 55, in household. In November of 1874, Clay Hubble and his wife Mary Kisiah sell to James Doolin for $187 his one-fifth interest in 200 acres on the headwaters of Flat Lick and Indian Creeks, (both streams of Buck Creek in Pulaski County). In the 1880 census Henry and Mary in Pulaski co, Enumeration Dist #3; in the 1900 census they are in Turnersville Dist, Lincoln County. In December 1893, Clay Hubble and Kessiah, his wife, sell to D.J. Harris 7.5 acres of land lying on the headwaters of Indian Creek in Pulaski County for $44.50. In 1905, Guy Hubble was the administrator to Clay Hubble's estate.

Henry Clay, AF88, was probably William H. Hubble's slave and in 1861 was given to Helen Hubble (Edward Hubble's widow), living in the Turnersville section of Lincoln County by 1859.

From the Pulaski co tax data at the Kentucky State Library and Archives, Frankfort KY:

1866: Clay Hubble: no value.

Henry Hubble: 2-Ho, tv- $140.

1868: Clay Hubble: 2-Ho, 3-Ca, 1 mule, 2-Ch, tv = $125 (he is a tenant farmer).

1869: Clay Hubble: 1-Ho, 3-Ca, 1-Ch, in the militia, tv = $60.

1870: Clay Hubble: 2-Ho, 3-Ca, 1-Ch, in the militia, tv = $175.

1871: Clay Hubble: 1-Ho, 2-Ca, 2-Ch, in the militia tv = $75.

1872: Clay Hubble: 2-Ho, 3-Ca, 2-Ch, tv-$100.

1873: Clay Hubble: 2-Ho, 3-Ca, 3-Ch, tv-$120.

1874: Henry C(lay). Hubble: 5 acres near Mr. Yancy: 2-Ho, 3-Ca, 1-mule, 3-Ch, tv-$175.

1875: H.C. Hubble: 5 acres, 1-Ho, 4-Ca, 11-Ch?, tv-$135.

1879: Clay Hubble: 30 acres, 2-Ho, 3-Ca,1 mule, 4-Ch, tv-$170.

1880: Clay Hubble: 73 acres, 2-Ho, 2-Ca, 3-Ch, tv-$235.

1881: Clay Hubble: 50 acres, 2-Ho, 2-Ca, 17-hogs, tv-$260 (located in Price district).

1882: Clay Hubble: 50 acres, 4-Ch, tv-$310.

1883: Henry C. Hubble: 60 acres, 5-Ch, tv-$300 (District 3).

1884: Clay Hubble: 65-acres, 2-Ho, 5-Ca, 2-hogs, 5-Ch, tv-$465 (District 5).

1885: Clay Hubble: 70-acres, 2-Ho, 5-Ca, 2-Ho, 5-Ch, tv-$330 (District 5).

Ho=horses; Ca=cows; Ch=children; tv=total taxable estate

**Sources:** [Sb 1870/1880 Grundy Pulaski co KY] [1900 Houstonville, Lincoln co, KY census] [KY v/r], [Pulaski co marriage book p165] [1874 and 1898 land deed book at the Pulaski Co courthouse] [Clay Hubble papers in the Lincoln County Courthouse in Stanford, KY] [Pulaski County tax records at the Kentucky State Library and Archives, Frankfort KY].

**AF97. Archibald Hubbel.** b Jan 1810 VA, lived in Kentucky as Big Levi Hubble's (ME#1240) slave (starting around 1818) before moving to Kansas after the Civil War. He was a black farm laborer and widower of Elsmore, Kansas.

After Levi's death he stipulated in his will: "I direct and desire that my executor herein after named do hire out yearly my negro boy, Archibald, in the following manner, that is to say the hirer shall allow the said boy every Sunday for rest and that the moneys yearly arising from said hire after the payments of all expenses be divided equally between the said boy and the widow and heirs the half to the widow and heirs to be equally divided among them".

Archibald appears in the Pulaski County tax records:

1866: Arch Hubble: Children = 0, total value of taxable estate = 0

1868: Arch Hubble: 1-Horse.

1871: Archibald.

Archibald's move to Kansas, after 1871, is remembered by Lucille Campbell. The following is an excerpt from a story written by Lucille Campbell and published in the Winfield, KS newspaper 18 March 2016. "My great-grandmother came to Kansas by wagon train from Kentucky. They were accompanied by one of their former slaves, Arch Hubbell. He had married a slave from another plantation. He was well thought of by my family. His wife was sold and he never found her. He filed on land in Wilson County but was ill-treated there."

Lucille's great-grandmother was Orpha Black (1854-1941), born in Pulaski co died in Neodesha, KS. She married Martin Lafayette Fulbright. Orpha was the daughter of William Dye Black and Naomi Surber.

The last record we have of Archibald Hubble is from the 1900 census. Archibald is a boarder living in Elsmore Township, Allan co. Kansas.

**Sources:** [1875, 1880, 1900 KS census] [1901 Iola Kansas City directory] [ Levi Hubble's Will of 1852 at Pulaski co courthouse] [Tax Data-microfilm at the Kentucky Library and Archive, Frankfort, KY]

**AF100. Moses.** slave of Mary Mayfield, bought by Levi Hubble (ME#1258) in 1849.

1867 Lincoln County Tax Records-no land, no assets.

1869 Lincoln County Tax Records-5 children ages 6-20.

1870 Boyle County Tax Records-no assets.

1870 Census: Boyle Co Precinct #4, Danville, KY post office ag 20-25, farm laborer on Janes McFerran land.

1871, 1875 Lincoln County Tax Records-no assets.

1880 Boyle County Tax Records (election district 5) no assets.

**AF117. (a524a). Guy Denham Hubble.** Negro, Danville & Covington KY, worked as a farmer, city fire department and on a steam railroad; s/o Henry Clay & Mary K; b.6 June 1875 (gs) 1888 (d/c) d.10 Jan 1949; bur Highland cem; mar 1st 24 Aug 1897 Ella Bright d/o Bony & Anna May, b.1871; mar 2nd Mertie (Myrtle) Sweeney d/o Siler & Mollie (Mayipher), b.1887 d.1 Jan 1926; issue:

AF135. (a524l). Christine. b. Aug 1899 Lincoln Co.; (Ella) mar 8 Oct 1919 in Danville to John Hines b.1891 d.1938.

Guy was a widower in 1910, and Christine was living with Albert and Candace C Givens, called Niece. [**Source:** Eric James' Boyle County African Americans p.216].

AF136. Stillborn (Mertie). b.6 June 1913; bur Hilldale cem.

AF137. Stillborn daughter. b.30 June 1914; bur Boyle co.

AF138. Guy Junior. b.? d.30 June 1914.

AF139. Willie Jewell. negro (Mertie), b.31 June 1921 (6 June 1923 WWII Draft Registration) Danville d.28 Dec

2000; mar 30 June 1942 Mollie McGill. Comment on WW II draft registration "moron".

+AF140. (a524j). James Henry. A porter. b.4 March 1917 d.16 June 1983 (Mertie).

AF141. (a524k). Jessie Edward. Negro, b.6 July 1919.

“Mertie Sweeney a 17-year-old colored girl was judged insane in Judge Rain’s Court last Thursday and sent to the asylum” [findagrave c1904]. “Myrtle Hubble a Negro woman escaped from the workhouse . . .”[findagrave].

In 1900 Lucy Bright b.Aug 1888, niece, is in household. In 1920 Mertie, James and Jessie are living with Mahaley Woods; in 1930 James and Jessie are living with Guy and his sister Sallie Sallee.

Guy Hubble was tax delinquent on 0.5 acres in Hustonville area (Lincoln co) owned $4.90 [Newspaper: 16 Dec 1904].

Guy Hubble was delinquent in paying poll tax 17 March 1913 [Newspaper: 17 March 1914].

Guy Hubble witnessed marriage of George Gunn to Mahala Harlan 18 Aug 1919 at Danville courthouse p. 187 [Newspaper].

Guy Hubble b. Pulaski co married Mertie Sweeney, issue-2 still born [Eric James p.221].

**Sources:** [Sb 1880/1900/1910/1920/1930 KY census] [Yp OH v/r] [Yh] [WW I/II draft registration] [KY v/r] [Social Security] [findagrave] [Interior Journal Newspaper-Stanford, KY] [Eric James' Boyle County African Americans].

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**Figure 13: AF117 Guy Denham Hubble’s death certificate**

**AF119. (a524d). Denham G. “Dink” Hubble.** a gardener/chauffer of Indianapolis IN, s/o John Hubble & Jane Ousley (d/c); b. 15 Dec 1883 Houstonville, KY d.24 March 1962; bur Crown Hill cem; mar 1st 12 Aug 1915 Mary J Tucker d/o George W & Mary A (Pruder) (she mar 4 Oct 1920 Walter E Johnson); mar 2nd? Margaret Smith 3 Feb 1936 d/o George & Eva (Shumaker) Graves, b. 8 March 1894 Danville, KY d.6 July 1944 Crown Hill (She was mar 1st to Howard Smith). Mar 3rd Laura A. (d/c & city directory).

A close-up of a card

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DINK HUBBLE: Services for Dink Hubble, 78, who died March 29 in his home 4114 Rookwood, were held April 2 in the Peoples Funeral home with burial Crown Hill Cemetery. Born in Danville, Ky., Mr Hubble had lived in Indianapolis 60 years and was a member of Bethel AME Church. He had been a domestic employee for the C. O. Alig Sr. family 28 years before his retirement in 1959. Survivors include his wife Mrs. Laura A. Hubble; three brothers, Frank & George Owsley of Danville and William Owsley of Louisville, Ky., six nieces and three nephews. [Indianapolis Recorder 7 April 1962]. Figure XX:

**Sources:** [1920 IN census] [IN v/r] [WWII Draft registration] [city directories]. **Figure 14: AF119 Dink Hubble WWII Draft Registration Card**

A close-up of a person's profile

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**Figure 15: wife of AF119 Mrs. Margaret (Smith) Hubble**

**AF123. (a462a). John Frank Hubble.** son of Henry Clay (AF88);b.1861 d.19 Jan 1931, mar; issue:

AF142. (a462i). Jeanne. b.1895.

AF143. (a462j). Laura. b.1904 mar Taylor.

Pulaski County Tax Records: Some confusion here, some records may refer to AF203 John Hubble, a farmer in Price, KY.

1880: John Hubble: no land, 1-Ho, 1-Ch, tv-$25

1881: John Hubble: no land, 1-Ho, 3-Ch, tv-$30 (son of Clay?-listed together)

1883: John F. Hubble: no land (listed together with Henry).

1884: John Hubble: no land, 2-hogs (listed together)

1885: John Hubble: no land, 4-hogs, tv-$5

**Source:s** [1930 Pulaski co KY] [Pulaski County Tax Records at the State Library and Archives in Frankfort].

**AF127. (a462e) William Henry Hubble.** farm laborer Stanford KY, b. June 1867 Pulaski co d.24 Dec 1946; poss mar 14 Oct 1897 Billie/Bettie Jones June 1877; issue:

+AF144. (a462k). William Bright. b.29 July 1899 d.14 Aug 1927 Danville; mar Dorothy C. b.9 July 1897.

AF145. (a462l). Mary C. June. b.1898.

AF146. (a462lm). Alma. b.25 Dec 1898 d.15 Nov 1932 (not in census).

AF147. male stillborn. b.23 June 1914.

Note: Conflict in dates. Death certificate says parents Clay & Kezi Hubble. Informant is Lucy McKinney.

Possibly the Will Hubble that was delinquent in paying taxes in Lincoln County in 1901 [Newspaper 18 July 1902]

Also see AF148.

**Sources**: [1900/1920 Stanford, Lincoln co KY census] [KY v/r] [WWI draft registration] [Interior Journal Newspaper, Stanford KY].

**AF148. William Henry Hubble.** Hustonville, KY; b. c1874; In Boyle Co 1910 census; mar; issue:

AF149. Walter Lee. b.8 Sept 1910 d.19 Jan 1969; mar Katie, b. c1918.

AF150. Maude. b.1909; mar in Fayette County, KY to William E. Webster, a musician, b.1906.

AF151. Sue Bell. b.1902 d.3 Dec 1970 Boyle County; mar Fitzgerald.

AF152. Charles Herman. b.6 Dec 1906 d.25 Oct 1974. He enlisted 31 Aug 1942.

A guess. Also see AF127

**Sources:** [WW II draft registration] [KY v/r] [1910 census] [1930, 1940 KY census] [*Advocate Messenger* Jan 1969] [Marriage Book, Pulaski co, book 21, page 387, no date-for Maude].

**AF133. (a524h). Oscar George Hubble.** of Hamilton OH; b.19 March 1892 Somerset, KY d.26 Dec 1978; chef at Maxwell Hotel 1917, worked for a soft drink co 1920, street repair 1930/1940; mar Hattie Rafferty [Hattie Gash (1)] b.1885 OH; issue:

AF153. Horace H. b.1907.

AF154. Luther b.31 March 1915 d.31 July 1915; bur Boyle co (1)

+AF155. (a524m). Lester Harold. b. 1917.

He served during WW I, 28 Oct 1917 until 6 May 1919. He worked for the Street Dept., city of Hamilton 1942. His nephew Ellsworth Rafferty was living with the family 1930. Nephew Jesse with family 1950. He was a car washer for retail car co.

**Sources:** [1910 KY,1920/1930/1940 OH/1950 Hamilton, Butler OH census] [OH v/r] [Social Security] [WW I/II draft registration] [(1) from Eric James: Boyle co African Americans p.221] [Family Search: Oscar Hubble b.~1893 Danville, KY married Hattie Rafferty b.~1885 Cincinnati, OH.].

**AF140. James Henry Hubble.** porter, s/o AF117 Guy Denham & Mertie (Sweeney), b.4 March 1917 d.16 June 1983 (Mertie); mar 1st Katie R b.1919 Al; issue:

AF156. Earl 1945 IL.

Mar 2nd? Marian Geneva Hill d/o Neville W Dearring & Myrtle (Lee), b.6 Feb 1924 d.20 Nov 2000; both bur Spring Grove cem Cincinnati. According to Social Security she was married to Taylor 1947, Laury 1951, Hatcher 1962, James Hubble 1968. In 1950 he was a painter in a hotel and Katie was a hotel maid.

Also see AF235.

**Source:** [1950 OH census].

**AF144. (a462k & a546) William Bright Hubble.** Hustonville KY; b.29 July 1899 d.14 Aug 1927, s/o William & Bettie (Jones); mar Dorothy C Gordon d/o Ellick & Matilda. Called Bright Hubble, he was a farm laborer in Hustonville, Lincoln co; issue:

+AF157. (a546a).Charles Harmon. Negro, b.5 Dec 1925.

AF158. (a462n). Dorothy B. b.6 Feb 1927.

**Sources:** [1920/1930/1940 KY census] [World War I/ II draft registration] [BIRLS][KY v/r] [Social Security] [Yh].

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**Figure 16: AF144 William Bright Hubble’s 1918 draft registration card**

**AF155. (a524m). Lester Harold Hubbel/le.** Hamilton, Ohio s/o Oscar & Hattie (Rafferty) worker in a foundry b.26 Dec 1917 Chicago IL d.2 June 1984; bur Greenwood cem Hamilton; mar div Minnie Lee Brown d/o Jim & Louise, b.23 Dec 1917 d.24 June 1985; bur Spring Grove cem Cincinnati; issue:

AF159. (a524n). Barbara Louise. b.10 May 1937 d.2 Dec 1993; mar c1957 Jesse Lee Sweatt; mar c1978 Osborne.

A person with short hair smiling

Description automatically generatedAF160. (a524o). Leonard. bd 1940.

AF161. Harriet Jean. b.1947; mar Lee D Mitchell.

+AF162. Lester Harold Jr. b.1944.

AF163. (a524p). bd 1947.

**Sources:** [IL/OH v/r] [1920 GA/1920/1940 OH census] [findagrave] [Social Security] [Cincinnati Enquirer 27 April 1941].

**Figure 17: AF161 Harriet Jean Hubble**

**AF157 (a546a). Charles Harmon Hubble.** Lincoln County, KY, b.5 Dec 1925 d.9 Feb 2000 Detroit, MI;mar 6 Dec 1943 Bertha Beatrice Cody/Goode/Gordon, d/o John & Lillian (Bogle); b.1 May 1929 d.12 May 1996; issue:

AF164. Charles Lee. bd 21 Jan 1948.

AF165. Dorothy V. b. July 1950.

AF166. (a546b). Ronald J. b.13 Feb 1958.

AF167. (a546c). Patricia A. b.26 June 1962.

AF168. (a546d). Karl C. b.27 May 1964.

AF169. (a546e). Charles H. b.14 March 1966.

AF170. (a546f). Anthony G. b.28 Feb 1968.

He served in the US Army from 29 March 1945 until 18 Nov 1946. Ancestry says Charles and Bertha had 11 children, if so then the additional 4 children were probably born between 1950 and 1958. Additional research needed.

**Sources:** [Social Security] [KY v/r] [1950 KY census] [Adq] [Yh].

**AF162. Lester Harold Hubble Jr.** Hamilton, Ohio, s/o Lester, Sr & Minnie Render, b.10 Jan 1944 d.19 Oct 2014; mar div 1976 Emma Lou; poss mar 31 Oct 1976 Groton, CT to Geral A. Korn; issue:

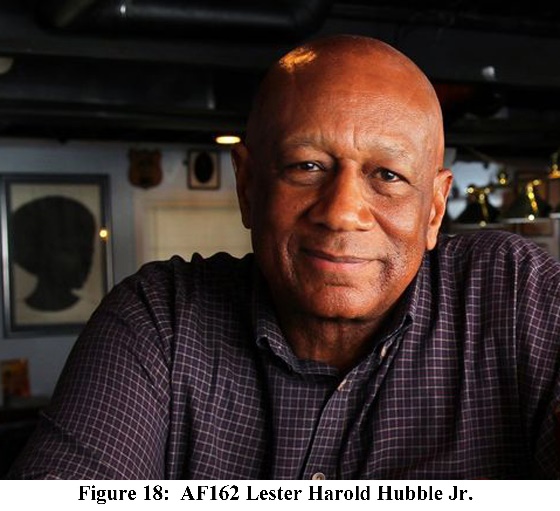
AF171. Katherine Lee. mar Miquel.

+AF172. Jesse Philip. b.1977.

AF173. Evonne Michelle. b.Jan 1972; mar 1st Derrick Davis; mar 2nd 22 May 1992 Randy T Frazier; mar 3rd

21 May 2011 div 2013 Gregory L Perry; Mar 4th 19 May 2020 Marvin W Chapman.

AF174. Elaine Leslie. b.21 March 1969.

 AF175. Nicola Kim. b.27 Sept 1963; mar 20 Aug 1984 San Diego Alvin V Sanderson.

Lester retired from the United States Navy as a commissioned officer in 1988 with 26 years of service and joined the San Diego Police department, retiring in 2002. Moving back to his hometown, he was the unsuccessful democratic candidate for the Butler County, OH County Commission in 2008 and 2010. In 2011 Butch purchased from the city an abandoned lot and turned it into a community playground. Calling it “Hubble Park”, after his father, Lester, it is located at 131 Hanover Street, across from his childhood home. In 2004 Butch, with other likeminded citizens, founded the Hamilton Community Council and he became its chairman in 2012. Under the Hamilton Community Council, he started the Second Ward Central Avenue Project whose aim was to revitalize the neighborhood along Central Avenue in Hamilton. In 2013 in recognition of his years of community service work he was awarded the Janet Clemmons Community Service Award. That same year he became the director of the Booker T. Washington Community Center in Hamilton. Butch died in 2014 but received the 2015 Vision Award posthumously in recognition of his efforts to make Hamilton a better place to live. In 2022, the city of Hamilton renamed a section of Hanover Street between South Front Street and Central Avenue “Butch Hubble Jr, Street”

**Sources:** [CT/OH v/r] [*Journal**News* 22 Oct 2014] [Middletown Journal 23 April 2010; 14 Dec 2010] [Oxford Press, Oxford, OH] [Journal-News, Hamilton, Ohio; 29 Aug 2022].

**AF172. Jesse Philip Hubble.** Deputy Sheriff Yavapai County AZ; son of Lester (AF162); b.1977 d.15 May 2024; mar 10

Feb 1998 Mary Ann Thomas; issue:

AF176. Aden.

AF177. Caymen.

Jesse P Hubble served on the (CVN 70) USS Carl Vinson 1996. He received the Navy & Marine Medal for heroism in 2008 for saving the life of a helicopter pilot and he was given an American Legion award for selfless commitment to the community.

**Sources:** [Public Records] [Yavapai County Sheriff's department

news release].

**AF178. David Huble.** b.1815 KY, David Huble, a free black, age 45, a farm laborer for Joseph F Emerson, a physician and farmer. [1860 Scott co census]. David Hubble. b.1805 KY; farm labor on the farm of Silas Berry, Lytles Fork, Scott County, KY. **Figure 19: AF172 Jesse P. Hubble**

**Source:** [1870 KY census].

**AF179. (a489). ? Hubble.** b. c1836; mar Malvina b. c1834 (she mar 2nd Reubin Floyd); issue:

AF180. (a489a). Fountain. b~1847 mulatto; in 1870 Farmer; mar Dec 1869 1st Mary A. 1854-?; mar 2nd c1881 Effie in KY.; In the 1870 Pulaski Co tax records; In 1885 witnessed, with Charley Hubble, the marriage of George Slaughter in Pulaski County; res Cincinnati. 1910. Inspector in a hay store; no issue.

+AF181. (a489b). Thomas. b. c1852. [also see AF194].

AF182. (a489c). Steven. b. c1857.

AF183. (a489d). George Ann (female). b. 1867. [see AF242].

The 1870 Pulaski co, Somerset district census lists Steven and George Ann living in the Reubin Floyd home with Malvina keeping house. Possibly a slave family of William Hubble (ME#1256). No names are given on the slave schedule. There are a total of 5 slaves, a man 24 woman 26, 3 males 14, 7, 3.

**Sources:** [1860 KY slave schedule, 1870 Pulaski KY, 1910 Hamilton co OH census] [Black Marriages of Pulaski County, KY Vol2 (1883-1895)].

**AF181. (a489b). Thomas Hubble.** b. March 1852 or 1848 d.27 Sept 1928; mar 1st Lidia 1877, issue:

+AF184. (a489e). John June. b.1886.

+AF185. (a489f). Charlie. b. March 1894.

Also see AF186 Thomas Hubble below.

Mar 2nd 1895 to Mrs. Lucy Tye, b.1879 d.18 Oct 1928.

Tom was possibly a slave of William Hubble (ME#1247) of Pulaski co shown as 7 years old 1860. John informant Thomas’ death cert. Tom Tye 19 stepson in household.

1900 census Thomas S? Hubble,48, farmer with wife Lidai 26, John 13, Charlie 7 living in Grundy Dist (Pulaski co).

**Sources:** [1860 KY Slave schedule] [1900 Pulaski co census] [1910 Knox co KY census] [WW I draft registration].

**AF186. Thomas Hubble.** Lamay, Knox County, KY; b.1870 OH; mar Lucy b.1875 KY: issue:

+AF185. Charlie. b.14 Oct 1892 Barbourville; mar 2nd? Hannah Tye? 1910 census Tom Tye 1891- called stepson.

Also see AF181 above.

**Sources:** [1910/1920 KY census] [KY v/r] [Social Security].

**AF184. (a489e). John Hubble.** miner/farmer Smokey Creek, Barbourville KY, Stable Ward; b.15 Aug 1882 KY d.15 Oct 1967; mar Mary Betty Birch b.1896 d.1977; issue:

AF187. Emma Mae. mar Cooley.

Niece was Emily May Patter, b. c1912. Son-in-law was William Broughton b.1902.

**Sources:** [1920/1930/1950 Knox co census] [WW I/WWII draft registration].

**AF185. (a489f). Charlie Hubble.** black farmer Barbourville, Knox co KY, s/o of Thomas & Anna (or Lucy?); b.15 March 1894 (or 14 Oct 1892), d.29 May 1973; mar 22 Sept 1923 Rose Lee Wimbley d/o Enoch & Lizzie (Harris), b.1904 Dudley, GA d.16 March 1936 premature childbirth; issue:

AF188. (a489g). Hannah. b.13 Oct 1923/4, d.29 June 1989; mar c1968 Walker; mar Joe Isom Blue 1910.

AF189. (a489h). Andrew J. coal miner, b.29 May 1927 d.15 Feb 1955; res Smokey Creek; died exposure with slight head injury. Never married (d/c).

AF190. (a489i). Thelma. b.24 Dec 1928 d.11 Jan 1937; Died from burns caused when clothing caught fire from an open fireplace.

AF191. (a489j). Hazel. b.12 Feb 1931 d. April 1994; mar Ford.

AF192. (a489k). Dorsey. bd 15 March 1936.

AF193. (a489l). Lenora. b.1935.

In July 1918 he was ordered to report to Camp Zachary Taylor for induction in the Army. He was sent to France Company C, 548 Colored Engineer Service Battalion and returned to the US July 1919.

**Sources:** [Sb 1930/1940/1950 Knox co KY census] [Yp KY v/r] [Aat *Middlesboro Daily News*] [Social Security] [WW I draft registration] [US Army Transport passenger list].

**AF194. (a491). Thomas S. Hubble.** black farm laborer of Barboursville, KY c1858-? mar Mrs. Rachel Ballinger c1860-?,issue:

AF195. (a491a). Mary A. b. c1876. mulatto.

AF196. (a491b). Henry H. b. c1879. mulatto.

Also in household Mollie Ballinger; b. c1869 d. poss 27 Aug 1917 stepdaughter.

Some confusion here. Thomas S. Hubble, in the 1870 census, is 17 and working on Isaac Action's farm in Pulaski co. Residing in Pulaski co Glades District Somerset Post Office. This Thomas S. could also be AF181.

**Source:** [1870/1880 KY census].

**AF197. Charles H Hubbell/Hubble.** Covington, Kentucky worked in a plumbing shop, b.1910; poss d.25 Oct 1974; mar Rosie L, b.1909; charwoman in a law office. Possibly the Charles H Hubble, Private US Army, Cincinnati OH, service number 35472378 (1942). He lived with Guy Hubble 1928, and 1948 Covington.

**Sources:** [Covington City Directories] [BRILS].

**AF198. (a490). Charlie Hubble.** mulatto farm laborer of Crab Orchard, Lincoln co KY; b. c1849 d.13 Oct 1910?; mar Emily b.1850; issue:

AF199. (a490a). Hampton. b.April 1864. He was in the KY State Penitentiary 1900.

AF200. (a490b). Annie. b. Aug 1876; mar Junction City, 20 Dec 1894 to Jeff H Hays, b.1874 d.1927. One witness Charles Hubble. In 1920 they res Cincinnati. **Source:** [Eric James' Boyle County African Americans, p.205].

AF201. (a490c). Willie Bell. b.1878.

He may be the Charles Hubble age 55 of Louisville, Kentucky, divorced mulatto, a teamster for a distillery.

Entries in the Lincoln co Tax records.

1867, 1868: Charles Hubble; no land. 1869: Charlie Hubble; no land (in the Houstonville district).

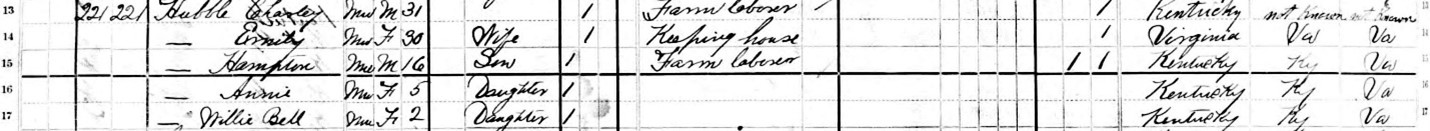
1870: Charlie Hubble; no land, 1-Ch, no assets. 1879: Charles Hubble; Election precinct #3; 6 acres of land.

1880: Charles Hubble; no land, no child.

1884 Article in the local Newspaper:

"The following is the high-falutin report of the Crab Orchard colored school trustees to Commissioner Philips: This is to certify that the school has been taught the full five months and our teacher has been an earnest worker during the time. The children have learned rapidly owing to their chance. All studied with acumen for the examination. Her exegesis were recondite. All are pleased with the improvement of their children. The quintessence has been taught this term and we highly recommend our teacher to any district school. Signed, John W. Crews; **Charles H. Hubble**, John Tucker; Mattie A. Dishman, Teacher.

**Sources:** [Sb 1870/1880 Pulaski, Crab Orchard District, co KY census, 1910 Louisville KY census] [KY v/r] [Tax record- Kentucky Library and Archives in Frankfort] [Interior Journal Newspaper, Stanford, KY; 18 January 1884].

**Figure 20: AF198 Charlie Hubble and family 1880 census**

**AF202. Frank Hubble.** grocery wagon drover ofDanville, KY; b.27 Sept 1854 d.21 Aug 1908; mar Sallie Davis d/o Randal & Millie (Simpson) Davis, b.1854 d.20 Jan 1937; both bur Hilldale cem Danville. Sallie Hubble was the administrator of Millie's estate 1918. In 1910 Sallie was living with her mother Millie Davis and in 1920 Nancy Hubble niece 1880- living with Sallie.

Death certificate lists Sallie's parents as Silas & Millie Jones, informant was G A Allen same address as Sallie.

Frank Hubble, colored, was fined $10 for drunkenness by Judge Tribble [Interior Journal 18 May 1909].

Frank Hubble: delinquent on paying poll tax for 1913 [Interior Journal 17 March 1914].

Frank Hubble: On a charge Housebreaking, a negress of Macksville was held over to await the action of the grand jury. Callie Ront was charged by Frank Hubble a colored young man with breaking into his house in Macksville and taking some cloths. [Interior Journal 19 Jan 1915].

John Higgins married Delia Scholler 1892 witnessed by Frank Hubble.[Eric James p.382].

**Sources:** [1880/1900/1910/1920/1930 KY census] [findagrave] [*Stanford Internal Journal* 28 Aug 1908] [Will of Millie Davis 17 June 1918] [KY v/r] [Eric James' Boyle County African Americans.].

**AF203. (a492). John Hubble.** black farmer of Price, Kentucky; b. c1858; mar c1881 Susan Zachary d/o John White & Susan (Zacacury), b.1861 d.17 Sept 1912; issue:

AF204.] (a492a). Elmore. b.Dec 1882; m Maggie Sandusky 7 July 1906 in Pulaski Co., Occupation-farmer.

AF205. (a492b). Pearl. b.Jan 1885. He was at the Advanced Rumely Camp, La Porte, Indiana 1920.

AF206. (a492c). Minnie. b.June 1886.

AF207. (a492d). Janie. b.Feb 1888.

AF208. Eugene B/Laugene L/Lue Genia/Luegina. b.30 Oct 1888 d.20 Feb 1975 Shelbyville, Indiana; bur East

View cemetery, Rushville; mar Bea Bogle single 1940. Informant cousin Mrs. Matthew (Imogene) Easley.

AF209. (a492e). Allie. b.17 Feb/March 1892 d.16 March 1974; bur East Hill cem Rushville, IN; mar Henry B. Smith b.1880 d.1946 Stanford-Pike cem Somerset KY.

AF210. (a492f). Eliza. b.15 Feb 1894 d.19 Sept 1913.

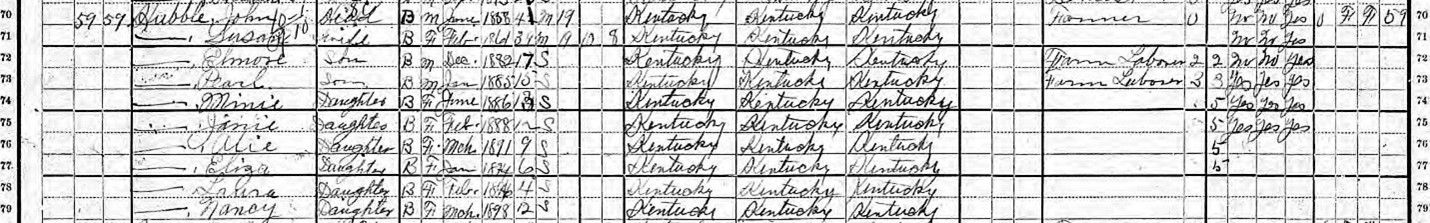
AF211. (a492g). Laura Bell/Lora. b. Feb 1889, single 1940; d.25 Mar 1961 in Somerset, KY; occupation, housekeeper. [John Hubble and wife Susie White: dau Laura Bell Hubble b.1889 d. 25 Mar 1961 (age 72) in Somerset, Pulaski co, KY. Her occupation was housekeeper. [from death records Family search].

AF212. (a492h). Nancy. b. March 1898.

AF213. (a492i). Nannie. b.12 June 1899 d.15 Dec 1925.

John S Hubble married 9 Feb 1882 Suzie White at Clay Hubble's in Somerset, Pulaski County.

**Sources:** [Sb 1880/1900/1910/1940 Pulaski co KY/ 1920 IN census] [Yp IN/KY v/r] [Social Security] [Marriage Bond Book at the Pulaski County Courthouse] [Marriage Bond (Negroes and Mulattoes) Commonwealth of Kentucky, p411, at the Pulaski County courthouse].



**Figure 21: AF203 John Hubble and family 1900 Price, Pulaski County KY census**

**AF214. Ike Hubble.** Danville, KY; mar Liza/Eliza 1875; Liza widow of Ike 1954 Danville; issue:

AF215. Freddie (f). 1899 house maid.

**Sources:** [1930/1950 KY census] [Danville city directory].

**AF216. Ike Hubble.** mar Amanda Greenleaf: issue:

+AF217. Frank E. b.1890/1893 KY.

Ike Hubble arrested for assault and fined. [Newspaper: 13 & 16 Aug 1888].

Ike Hubble arrested for stealing $30. He was acquitted. [Newspaper: 21 Jan 1890].

Ike Hubble arrested for disorderly conduct. [Newspaper: 22 April 1890].

Ike Hubble arrested for stealing clothes in Richmond, KY. [Newspaper: 10 June 1891].

**Sources:** [IN v/r] [Interior Journal Newspaper, Stanford, KY]

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**Figure 22: Two Ike Hubbles-who is who?**

**AF217. Frank E Hubble.** mulatto barber Indianapolis, IN s/o Ike & Amanda Greenleaf; b.Sept 1890/1893 KY d.5 Oct 1935; mar Blanche Etta Morphis d/o John & Eva Nora (Jefferson); b.2 Feb 1894 Paducah, KY d.29 Oct 1990; bur Crown Hill cem; issue:

AF218. Carl McClain. Negro, b.13 April 1919 d.30 June 1968 Cleveland, OH. Called McClain Matthews 1940.

Poss. mar 18 April 1945 Martha Moore.

AF219. Mildred Marie. stepdaughter? b. 20 April 1923 Paducah, KY d.5 Dec 1994; mar 9 June 1938 Herlin

Trice, b.20 June 1913; mar Johnson. She was a machine operator for Hoosier Tarpolean. Daughter of Robert L & Blanche E Morphis according to Social Security.

+AF220. Evelyn Ruth. b.3 Aug 1927 d.6 Dec 2010.

AF221. Freddie Bereatha. b.20 April 1929; mar 1st? 21 June 1947 Morris C Tracy b.1930; mar 2nd Lacy Allen b.15 Feb 1916 d.27 Aug 1999.

In 1920 he was a barber in Louisville, KY and died of acute alcoholism.

**Sources:** [1920 KY/1930/1940/1950 IN census] [IN/OH v/r] [Social Security] [city directories] [WW II draft registrations].

**AF220. Evelyn Ruth Hubble.** b.3 Aug 1927 d.6 Dec 2010; bur Crown Hill cem; mar 25 July 1944 Albert Dorsey. She was a Power machine operator in medical manufacturing; issue:

AF222. Robert James Hubble. s/o George Ferguson & Evelyn Hubble, b.1 April 1942 d.22 Dec 2005; bur Central

Indiana Crematory; never married. Informant Krystal J Hubble.

**Sources:** [Social Security] [IN v/r].

**AF223. Isaac Hubble.** Danville, KY 1867; mar 1887 Eliza Guess/Juess d/o Logan & Rea Ellen; b.10 Feb 1870 d.19 June 1962; bur Hilldale cem.

AF224. Hattie Mary. b.1887 d.Aug 1891.

AF225. Sarah Francis. b.12 Oct 1893 d.17 Dec 1971; bur Hilldale cem KY; mar 1st? Herbert A Pipes; mar 2nd Virgil C Twines b.1891 d.1967; bur New Crown Hill cemetery, Indianapolis. He was a WWI veteran.

AF226. Fredericka. b.1 July 1897 d.14 Jan 1997; bur Hilldale cem KY.

From the Interior Journal (Stanford, KY) dated 20 Aug 1886: "A sensational elopement in high colored circles occurred yesterday, when Isaac Hubble got possession of Miss Eliza Guest and flying with her to Danville, was united in marriage." In 1931 Mrs Herbert A Pipes travelled to Danville, KY to visit her mother **Eliza Hubble** and sister **Miss Freddie Hubble**.

**Source:** [1900/1920/1930/1940 KY census] [IN v/r] [findagrave] [1956 Danville directory] [*The Indianapolis News* 20 Dec 1971] [*Indianapolis Recorder* 18 July 1931] [Stanford KY Interior Journal 4 Aug 1891-death notice of Hattie Mary].

**AF227. Daniel Hubbel/Hubble.** Hustonville, Lincoln co, KY; b.1879 d.16 Jan 1905 typhoid fever Boyd Co KY; mar 1896 Janie Holmes d/o Peter & Caroline, b.May 1880; issue:

AF228. Mattie. b. Oct 1898. [A Mattie Hubble witnessed John Bradshaw marry Joe Hattie Faulkner on Sept 1915 in Danville, KY].

Owes back taxes on a lot ($4.85) in Hustonville, Lincoln co KY (29 Jan 1904).

**Sources:** [1900 Hustonville census] [KY v/r] [Interior Journal Newspaper] [Eric James: Boyle co African Americans p.44 &139].

**AF229. Till Hubble** Russell Cave, KY farm labor; b.1879 d.21 Jan 1938; mar Martha Ann *Amandy* Hursey (Maudy Gooch) d/o Henry Gooch & Katie (Franklin), b.6 May 1889 d.26 July 1930; issue:

AF230. John H. b.1909- called stepson.

AF231. Lauretta. b.9 Feb 1932 d.11 Feb 1932.

Informant on d/c Amanda Hatchett.

From Eric James' Boyle County African Americans, p.202: Mandy Jane Hubble, wife (widow? of Till Hubble): daughter, Rosa Mae Hatchett d.13 Jan 1932 Danville, KY. Father Sam Hatchett, Turnersville mother Mandy Jane Hubble.

**Sources**: [1920 KY census] [KY v/r] [Pulaski Co Marriages, book 21, p387, no date].

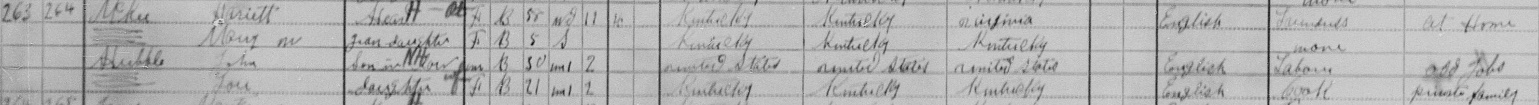
**AF232. Warren G Hardin Hubble.** negro, Hustonville, Kentucky, b 11 June 1920.

Point of contact: **Chas Hubble,** uncle. Possibly the Warren Hubble arrested for turning in false fire alarms in Louisville, Kentucky 1939, A Warren Hardin Hubbell was arrested in 1945 for obtaining money under false pretenses. A Hardin Hubble age 39 was an inmate in the Jefferson County jail 1950.

**Sources:** [WW II draft registration] [*San Antonio Express* 19 Feb 1939] [1950 KY census] [*The Lexington Herald* 1945].

**AF233. John Hubble.** Laurel KY, b.1880; mar Lou McKee d/o Harriet b.1889 KY.

**Source:** [1910 KY census].



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**Figure 23: AF233 John (age 30) and Lou Hubble (age 21) 1910 Laurel County, Kentucky census**

**AF234. Abram Hubble.** farm labor Hustonville, Lincoln co, KY, b.1881, mar Sally b.1882.

**Source:** [1900 KY census].

**AF235. James Hubbel.** Negro, b.1917 KY; resided in Covington, KY city jail 1940.

**Source:** [1940 KY census].

**AF236. Jesse Hubbell.** negro, b.1920 KY; resided in Covington, KY 1940.

**Source:** [1940 KY census].

**AF237. Jim Hubble.** mar Anna Carroll

AF238. Anna. b.18 Feb 1924 d.6 Aug 1925 bur Hilldale cem; (lived in the Danville registration district of W. Green).

**Source:** [Eric James Boyle Co African Americans p221].

**AF239. Mollie Hubble**. black, b.1889 Lincoln Co, KY; mar Jerome Gray 18 July 1911 Danville, b.1870. She is the sister-in-law to Henry (b.1878) and Dora (b.1880) Singleton. [also see AF121].

**Sources:** [Eric James' Boyle County African Americans, p.176] [1900 Hustonville, KY census].

**AF240.** **Jane Hubble.** res Danville b.1889, 2nd m 16 June 1908 at Danville to Ben Coffey.

**Source:** [Eric James' Boyle County African Americans, p.221].

**AF241.** **Elora Hubble.** witnessed mar of Leola Johnson and Gentry Gooch in 1920 at Danville courthouse.

**Source:** [Eric James' Boyle County African Americans, p.167, 238.]

**AF242.** **George Hubble.** witnessed mar of Carl Jones and Sarah Powell 19 June 1920 at Danville courthouse.

Possibly George Ann Hubble (f) [AF183]. a black servant, b.1867.

**Sources:** [Eric James' Boyle County African Americans, p.242, 372] [1880 census Pulaski County (Somerset)].

**AF243 Mary Jane Hubble Owsley.** Colored, b.23 Nov 1873 in Lincoln co, dau of Henry J Hubble and Amanda Craig of Lincoln, co. d.30 Oct 1937 Danville, a widow. Informant was George W Owsley.

**Source:** [Eric James' Boyle County African Americans, p.415].

**AF244. Eliza Hubble.** mar 1st to James Acorn; mar 2nd Martin Alcorn; issue: son George Alcorn b.17 Sept 1885 d.11 Dec 1951.

**AF245. Clara Hubble**. b.1893, mar Blaine Coffey, a hostler, b.1881. Blaine was arrested for being drunk and Clara was arrested and fined $75 for shooting and wounding him.

**Sources:** [Lexington Hearld Leader Newspaper 29 April 1929] [1930 census] [Marriage Book, Pulaski co, book 21, page 387, no date].

**AF246. Hannah Hubble.** mar Joe Anderson Bollew.

**AF247. Bailey (Bayles) Hubble.** 1867 Lincoln County Tax Records-no land.

1869 Boyle County Tax Records (**listed as Balus Hubble**) single, no land.

1871 Boyle County Tax Records-no land, no assets.

1872 Boyle County Tax Records--no land, no assets.

**AF248. Charlotte Hubble.** 1867 Lincoln County Tax Records-no land.

**AF249. Joseph Hubble.** Lincoln County Tas Records: 1872- no land, no assets; 1875 Joseph Hubble-no land, no children

Joseph Hubble mar Hattie Peat 8 Aug 1888, at Court House, Somerset, KY.

**Source:** [Marriage records at the Pulaski County Courthouse, p.153].

**AF250. Patty Hubble.** Lincoln County Tax Records: 1868 no land, 2 children.

**AF251. Mary Hubble.** Lincoln County Tax Records:1868, no land.

**AF252. Luisset Hubble.** Lincoln County Tax Records: 1870, 1 child.

**AF253. Sarah Hubble**. b.~1852 (age 18 in 1870). Housekeeper in William Graves house, Mt Gilead Dist, Adams Mill Post Office, Pulaski co.

**Sources:** [1870 census and mortality schedule for Pulaski County] [1870 census].

**AF254. Edmond Hubble.** appears in the 1866 Taxpayer list with Clay and Henry Hubble.

**Source:** [<http://kykinfolk.org/pulaski/poc/1866Tax.html>].

**AF255. Lucinda Hubble.** of Grundy, Pulaski County KY, b.1815 KY. She was doing housework in the home of George Price.

**Source**: [1870 KY census].

**AF256. Susan Hubble.** black b.1820 KY; was a domestic servant in the household of Hiram Johnson, Stanford, Lincoln co, KY with AF257. **Emma Hubble** mulatto born 1862 Kentucky.

**Source:** [1870 KY census].

**AF258. Fannie Hubble.** black b.1822 KY; a domestic servant in the home of Henry Smoot in Mason, Washington co, KY.

**Source:** [1870 KY census].

**AF259. Mittie Gaffey Hubble.** d/o Judge Dickens & Josie Knight, b.2 May 1881 Albany, Christian Co, KY d.6 Aug 1911 Monticello, KY, widow; bur Old Town cemetery, Wayne County, Kentucky.

**Sources:** [KY v/r] [findagrave] [*Wayne County Outlook*] [Certificate of Death].

**AF260**. A boy named Hubble murdered: From the 22 Sept 1885 Interior Journal (Stanford, KY): A negro man named William Goggins was arrested Sunday and committed to jail on a charge of shooting a little mulatto boy named Hubble. No particulars except that the boy is thought to be badly wounded. A follow-up notice dated 6 Nov 1885, Wm Goggin, who shot a small boy named Hubble, at Junction City, early in September will be tried on Saturday for murder, the boy having died of his injuries.

**ME#2957. Spencer Hubble**, son of William (ME#1256); b.1849 KY d.1899 KY

No records that Spencer owned slaves. He would have been 16 at the end of the Civil War. See the following account. Garrard Co, KY slave narrative of Bert Mayfield. Bert was born in Garrard Co 29 May 1852 on Smith Stone's place. His parents were slaves of Smith Stone who came from Virginia. "My first wedding was 53 years ago to Emma Barren. Emma was raised by Dr. Pettus. We went to **Mr. Spencer Hubble** in Lincoln Co to live. We had no children. I received the first news of freedom joyfully. I went to old man Onstott's to live. I lived there two or three years.

**Sources:** [Slave Narratives: A Folk History of Slavery in the United States from Interviews with Former Slaves, North Carolina Narratives, Vol. XI, Part 2. Vol. XI, Publ. 1941. The Federal Writer's Project, 1936-1938. Library of Congress].

**Louisiana**

Of the slave states, Louisiana has the most complex history. The institution of slavery was established among indigenous populations in New France during the early 1700’s by European settlers. Slavery continued under New Spain, then again briefly under New France and finally under the United States after the Louisiana Purchase in 1803. New Orleans became the most important slave market in the United States. Slavery was abolished in portions of the state under Union control in the state constitution of 1864. The rest were technically free based on Lincoln’s emancipation Proclamation of 1863 although it was not in effect until occupied by Union forces.

**African Americans:**

**AF261. Peter Hubbel.** divorcedfarm laborer of Iberville, Louisiana, 1885 LA.

**Source:** [1940 LA census].

**Maryland**

Maryland permitted the practice of slavery from early settlement until the Civil War. Since Maryland was a free state, the emancipation proclamation did not apply. The new state constitution of 1864 under Article 24 prohibited the practice of slavery.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#679. Josiah Hubbell.** of Worcester; son of Silas (ME#221) of CT; b.1772 CT d. 1838 MD; He was a slave owner and a merchant shipper of slaves out of Baltimore MD. 1st mar Mary Polly Townsend; 3rd mar Pamela Smith. An invoice from 7 April 1826 shows a shipment to Savannah, Georgia of a dozen slaves on consignment. The means of transport was the sloop GENERAL PULASKI, Benjamin Pearson Master. See Figure 24.

1810 census: 1 slave.

1820 census: Mary Hubbell. (1st w/o Josiah?), Ward 6, Baltimore: 1 slave (male over 45).

1830 Baltimore census: 2 slaves, (female age 10 to 23, female age 24 to 35).

1850 census:Parmelia Hubbell. (Pamela: 3rd w/o Josiah?), Ward 13, Baltimore, 1 slave (female age 12).

A document with writing on it

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**Figure 24: Manifest of 12 Negros, Mulattos and person of Color taken on board the Sloop General Pulaski by Josiah Hubbell of Baltimore, MD to be sold in Savannah, GA dated April 1826.**

**ME# Unknown. E. Hubball**. of Baltimore, 1810, 1 slave.

**ME# Unknown. Jesse Hubell.** Ward 9, Baltimore, 1820, 1 slave (male under 14). (Josiah ME#679?)

**ME# Unknown. Edward Hubbel.** District 9, Worcester, 1850, 1 slave (male under 14).

**African Americans:**

**AF262. Joseph/William Hubbell.** mar Julia B Shallet, b. c1835 MD; issue:

+AF263. Sidney. b.1853.

+AF264. William S. b.1854.

Julia was a midwife.

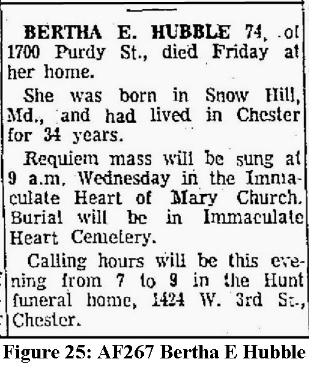
**Source:** [1880/1900 MD census].

**AF263. Sidney Hubbel.** sailor Swan Hill 1853; mar Annie 1855; issue:

AF265. May. b.1878.

AF266. Priscilla. b.1879.

**Source:** [1880 Snow Hill, Worchester, MD census].

**AF264. William S Hubbell.** steward on a vessel**,** keeper of a boarding house Snow Hill, MDs/o William & Julia Shallet**;** b. June 1854 d.1 May 1920;mar 2ndJulia A Purnell d/o Aaron & Charlotte, b. Aug 1863, (she mar 2nd 28 May 1924 Wilmington, Delaware to Rev James Thomas Pennington s/o James A & Nancy; b.1856); issue:

+AF267. Bertha E. b. March 1882/87.

Mother of Julia b.1835. James Pennington mar 1st 1887 Josephine Soulsburg; 2nd Kattie b.1869. Granddaughter Emma L b.1903. Bertha and Emma were borders in Chester PA 1930.

**Sources:** [1860/1900/1910 Snow Hill, Worchester County MD, 1930 Chester PA census] [DE v/r].

**AF267. Bertha E. Hubbell.** Snow Hill MD, Chester PA; b.1887 d.1961; bur Immaculate Heart of Mary cem Linwood, PA; issue:

+AF268. Emma L. b. 1 Nov 1903 MD.

**Sources:** [findagrave] [1930/1940 PA census] [1910 MD census].

**AF268. Emma Hubbell.** negro, b.1 Nov 1903 MD, d.15 Oct 1961; mar Thomas; widow and a seamstress in Delaware County, Pennsylvania. Called granddaughter of William in 1910 census.

**Sources:** [1940 PA census] [1910 MD census].

**AF269. George Hubbel.** 1840 Delaware. He registered 1 July 1863 Snow Hill, Maryland.

**Source:** [MD Civil War draft].

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**Figure 26: AF269 George Hubbel’s Civil War draft registration July 1863**

**Mississippi**

Mississippi became the last state to ratify the Thirteenth Amendment on 30 Jan 2013 when the state notified the United States Archivist that the state had ratified the amendment on 16 March 1995 but had failed to notify the archivist.

**African Americans:**

**AF270. Armstead Hubble.** Jackson, Mississippi1842**,** mar Sarah; issue:

AF271. Lizzie. b.1882 Jackson d.7 Nov 1938 Robbins, Cook County, Illinois; mar Henry Martin.

Surname could be Hubbard. [1910 MS census].

**Source:** [IL v/r] [1910 MS/1920 Memphis, TN census].

**Missouri**

Slavery in the Missouri territory began as early as the 1710s, when, as a colony of France, the French enslaved the indigenous Indian population and transported Africans to the colony to work. Slavery continued under Spanish control from 1762 to 1800 when France reacquired the territory. The United States bought the territory from France in 1803, and slavery was encouraged and allowed to expand up the Mississippi Valley. New Orleans became the hub of the African slave trade with over 1 million enslaved people involved in the domestic slave trade. As a border state, Missouri was exempt from the Emancipation Proclamation of 1863. It was not until June of 1865 that a state convention approved an ordinance which abolished slavery, the same day the governor issued a “Proclamation of Freedom” which ended legal slavery in Missouri.

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**Figure 27: Counties in Missouri that were settled by Hubbell/Hubbles**

**Slaveowners:**

Note: in Missouri, before the Civil War, the majority of immigrants to Missouri came from southern states and in some cases brought their slaves with them. This was true for the Hubble family.

**ME#951. Ithamar Hubbell**. son of Daniel (ME#325) of CT; b.1762 CT d.1840 MO. A first settler of Missouri Territory (Cape Girardeau) around 1797. It’s unclear if Ithamar owned slaves but it’s recorded in two court cases that he used slave labor. In the first case dated 1799 he is a plaintiff in a case involving livestock and a slave girl. In the second case, undated, he is the defendant in a case for damages involving two slaves, Trover and Stephan.

**Source:** [Missouri Judicial Records Historical Database from Missouri Digital Heritage].

**ME#1243. John B Hubble.** son of Joel (ME#464) of VA; b.1811 VA d.1847 MO. John married in 1832 (VA) at the age of 21. Soon afterwards they left Virginia and moved to Deep Water, Van Buren (now Cass) county Missouri. John appears in the 1840 Missouri census with 3 young boys <5; 1 male 10-15; along with he and his wife (1M20-30;1F20-30). He is also recorded as having, 3 slaves (1 male 24-35, 2 females 10-25). John Hubble's bible survives and documents 10 slaves, likely bringing a few slaves with him from Virginia. The slaves listed in the bible are:

**AF272. Bill.** b.25 Jan 1820.

**AF273. Patsy.** b.6 May 1827.

**AF274. Clavinda.** b.9 Jan 1828.

**AF275. Patsy Elizabeth.** b.22 Dec 1828.

**AF276. Marcha Ann**. b.10 Oct 1841.

**AF277. Jane**. b. Aug 1843.

**AF278. Rhevley.** b.15 May 1845.

**AF279. Mary Isabel**. b.2 July 1845.

**AF280. Walker.** b.20 Oct 1846.

**AF281. Mary Elizabeth**. b.21 March 1847.

**Sources:** [1840 census] [Des Moines Archive Section Ef].

**ME# Unknown. Margurette Hubble.** from the 1840 Wayne co Missouri census she is head of household with 1M<5; 1F20-30 and 1F50-60. She also has 1 slave (1 male under 10).

Margurette has not been identified but she is possibly the same Margaret Hubble that appears in the 1850 census (b.1785 VA) but now living in Cape Girardeau, with no slaves. Margurette might be 2nd wife of Matthew Hubble (ME#950), Pegge Walker (Peggy being a nick name for Margaret). They were married in Missouri in 1811. Matthew and Peggy are mentioned again in a land exchange in September 1820. A Matthew Hubble married Katy Perkil in 1815 (same Matthew?). It's suggested by Ruth Ryan that Matthew died before 1832 leaving Peggy widowed with children. Or perhaps they divorced leaving children with Peggy while Matthew remarried. Another possibility is that this is an unmarried daughter of one of the three original Hubble settlers, born while they were living in northern Virginia. [see file Tt in the DesMoines Archives for more information on these early Missouri Hubbles].

**ME# Unknown.** Matthew Hubbs, [possibly Hubble], Wayne co 1840 census; 1 slave (1 female 10-23).

**ME#1874. Geo H Hubbell.** son of Wolcott Jr (ME#778) of NY and IN; b.1818 NY? d.1906 MO. In the 1850 District 35 (Trenton), Grundy co, Missouri census, George has 1 slave (female, age 14). His wife Mary and their 3 children are in the 1850 census. Their first child William Wolcott was born in 1844 in Missouri. In the 1860 Trenton, Grundy co, Missouri census he has 3 slaves (female 24, female 12, male 1 mo.).

**ME#1241. David Hubble**. son of Joel (ME#464) of VA; b.1808 VA d. after 1890 MO. In the 1850 District 52, 10-mile township, Macon co, Missouri census, David has 2 slaves (female 16, female 13). He does not appear in the 1840 census in Macon Co.

**ME#2420. John Hubble**. son of William D (ME#1015) of KY and MO; b.1824 KY d.1902 MO. In the 1850 Liberty township, Clay co, Missouri census, John has 4 slaves (female 36, male 22, female 14, female 12).

**ME#2422. Wm P Hubbell**. son of William D (ME#1015) of KY and MO; b.1828 d.1898 MO. In the 1860 Missouri City, Clay co, Missouri census, he has 1 slave (female 14).

**ME#2423. Finn (Finley) Hubble**. son of William D (ME#1015) of KY and MO; b.1830 KY d.1863 MO. In the 1860 Crooked River, Ray co, Missouri census he has 14 slaves (male 32, male 30, male 25, male 22, male 50, male 30, male 25, female 50, female 20, female 16, female 13, male 14, male 6, male 2).

**AF282.** **A slave named Wash** owned by Finlay L. Hubbell, MD was under contract to the Confederate Army from 1 to 31 October 1862 [Source: A Military History of the Hubbell Family p136].

**ME#2928. Martin Hubble.** son of John B (ME#1243) of VA and MO, b.1836 MO d.1920 MO. In the 1860 Campbell, Greene co, Missouri census he has 1 slave (male 11).

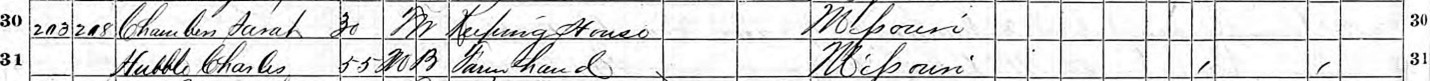
**African Americans:**

**AF283. Charles Hubble.** b.1815 MO, farm hand Boonville, Cooper co, Missouri.

AF284. Mariah. b.1822 Virginia.

Head of household 1870 Sarah Chamber.

**Source:** [1870 Boonville, 1880 Palestine, Cooper County MO census].

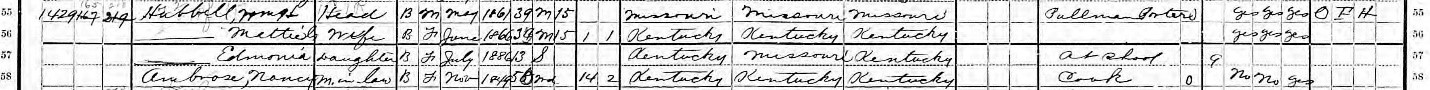


**Figure 28: AF283 Charles Hubble-1870 Boonville, Cooper County, MO census**

**AF285. William H (M?) Hubbell.** Kansas City Missouri, Pullman & porter, b. May 1861 MO; mar 27 July 1885 MattieCTodd d/o Robert & Nancy (Blenman), b. June 1866 KY; issue:

AF286. Edmonia Witherspoon. b. July 1886 Lawrenceburg KY d. 8 Sept 1974, bur Highland cem Kansas City; mar 1 June 1910 Dr. Gideon Washington Brown b. 8 April 1878 Macon MO d. 29 Nov 1949, bur with Baby girl Brown in Highland cem. Edmonia called “songstress” and “matchless soprano” attended Oberlin College 1904-05. Gideon attended Howard University in Washington DC. A physician, he organized the Missouri Medical Assn and Wheatley Provident Hospital in 1907. In 1900 Nancy Ambrose, mother-in-law born Nov 1849 is with the family. Ruth Todd, niece, was living with the family 1930, Ruth was born 1909 in Kentucky. William’s parents born in Missouri.

William H Hubble's home before moving to Kansas City, MO was Mexico, Audrain co, MO. When he moved to Kansas City is unknown, but he first appears in a Kansas City newspaper in July 1893 when it is reported that "Will Hubble, a colored man fell from a cable car badly bruising the back of his head. He was removed to his home on Harrison Street in the police Ambulance." [**Source:** Kansas City Journal 19 July 1893, p3].



**Figure 29: AF285 William H Hubble-1900 Kansas City MO census**

William next appears in the newspaper in 1897 when he became active in civil affairs. The article titled "**Hall For Colored Folks",** states that "an organization of colored people has been perfected for the purpose of building a large hall where all public gatherings of colored people may be held. The plan was evolved by George Fouche, a young colored man, who has been connected with various newspaper ventures, **W. H. Hubble** and others. **Mr. Hubble** lived in Kansas City for many years and still calls it his home. He is employed as interpreter at the Grand Central depot in the City of Mexico and is employed as guide by parties of sightseers who visit that city. He has been in the city on a visit for a week and helped perfect the organization. He returned to Mexico last evening and will stay there another year." [**Source**: Kansas City Journal 10 December 1897, p9].

In 1898 another article reports that, **W. H. Hubble**, a porter, was a member of an organization in Kansas City to get colored jurors to sit for jury duty. [**Source:** They Demand Equal Rights: A newspaper article dated 26 Feb 1898 in Kansas City, KS].

The last article about William appears in a black owned Kansas City newspaper called The Kansas City Sun. The article titled "W.H Hubbell, Pioneer" is the result of a reporter's investigation into the controversy as to who was the pioneer in the automobile business among colored people in Kansas City. "He ascertained that W.H. Hubble was the pioneer starting 1 May 1912 with the only car that was to be had by our people and the first to put into operation the automobile funeral service in this city which began 8 September 1913." The article continues, " W.H. Hubbell the pioneer who founded both the automobile funeral service and the pleasure car idea still leads with his Cole Aero Limousine service. [**Source:** The Kansas City Sun, 5 March 1921].

**Sources:** [1870 KY,1900/1910/1920/1930/1940/1950 Kansas City, MO census] [MO v/r] [*Kansas City Sun* 4 Dec 1920] [*Kansas City Times* 30 Nov 1949] [*The Baptist Record* 21 May 1920] [*Who’s Who in the Colored Race* 1915].

A close up of a newspaper

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**Figure 30: AF285 William H Hubble's ad for limousine service ca 1921**

**AF287. James Hubble.** born in Mississippi 1913, trucker for a railroad company, mar Causie b.1916 TN; issue:

AF288. James. son b.1933 TN.

AF289. Ethridge. son b.1934 TN.

AF290. Palmiro. daughter b.1937 TN.

AF291. Hermine. son b.1939 TN.

AF292. Patricia. daughter b.1946 TN.

**Source:** [1950 St Louis census].

**New York**

In New York slavery was abolished on 4 July 1827.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#147. Jabez Hubbell.** son of Stephen (ME#31) of CT; b.1725 CT d.1815 Ballstown (Schenectady), Albany co, NY. In 1780 he sold to Hanna Clinch, for 85 pounds, a negro woman named Darkis. **Source:** [Albany County NY deed book, p.398]

**ME#504? Walter Hubbell**. son of Gershom (ME#160) of CT; b.1767 CT d.1803 NY; Ward 5, New York City. In the 1800 census he owned 1 slave.

**ME#528? Levi Hubble**. son of Abraham (ME#167) of CT; b.1782 CT d.1872; Ward 4, New York City. In the 1810 census he owned 1 slave. In the 1820, Columbia, census he owned 3 slaves (1 male under 14, 1 female under 14, 1 female 14-24).

**ME#200. Almerine (Almerin) Hubbell.** son of Elnathan (ME#47) of CT and VT; b.1776 VT d.1822 NY; Albany, NY. In the 1820 census he owned 1 slave (male 26-45).

**African Americans:**

**AF40. (a275? & a332d). William H Hubbell.** mulatto of Brooklyn New York, s/o Edward (AF36) and Catherine; b. c1856 CT d.2 Jan 1911; bur Fresh Pond crematorium. In 1870 he worked for a saloon keeper in New York City, in 1880 he was a porter in a store and 1910 a boiler engineer. Probably mar Albertina M C Gross b.1865 d.27 April 1927. She resided in the Kings Park State Hospital Smithtown, Suffolk, County NY from c1905 to c1920. She had three children: (Albertina could be confused with ME#7989).

+AF293. (a275a?). William Warner. mulatto, b.1885 New York.

AF294. Edward E. colored, b. Sept 1887.

AF295. Joseph b.1891.

**Sources:** [1870/1880/1905(Manhattan)/1910/1915/1920 NY census] [NY v/r].

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**Figure 31: AF40 William H Hubbell 1905 Manhattan, New York Census**

**AF293. (a275a?). William Warner Hubbell Sr.** chauffer of NYC 1918 & Brighton, New Jersey; b.17 May 1885 NY d.16 Feb 1937; bur Grove Hill cemetery Durham, NC; mar c1914 Brooklyn NY to Margaret Lee d/o Richard & (Pierce) b. 18 Oct 1882 Gouldtown? NJ d.1973 Queens NY; issue:

+AF296. (a275b). William Warner Jr. b.1914 NY.

+AF297. (a275c). Richard Lee. b.1920 NJ.

**Sources:** [A&R] **[**Social Security] [National Guard enlistments] [WW I/II draft registrations] [1915/1920/1930/1940 New York, Manhattan census] [NC v/r] [findagrave].

**AF296. (a275b). William Warner Hubbell III.** a motorman of Queens Village NY 1982; b.10 Aug 1914 Central Park West NYC d.5 June 2002 Cambria Heights NY; mar 1st 29 Dec 1933 NYC to Helene Xanthodakis (changed her surname to Johnson d/o George & Ella (Benson); b.7 July 1907 MA d.7 July 1995 and res Cape Cod 1982; issue:

AF298. (a275d). Abigail Calachaly. b.8 Sep 1940 NYC; mar 1st Rosen; issue\*; mar 2nd ? Alvena Cox 24 Aug 1913.

He enlisted New York National Guard 26 June 1942, dropped for failure to attend drills and worked in the Navy Yard, Brooklyn NY 1943. Helene was a Harlem Renaissance Poet.

**Sources:** [A&R] [Social Security] [US National Guard records] [1925/1930/1940 NY, NY census] [BGMI].

**AF297. (a275c). Richard Lee Hubbell.** colored (black) architect/draftsman for the New York Housing Authority of Hempstead, LI; s/o William & Margaret (Lee); b. 1 July 1920 Brighton NJ d.10 May 2007 Mount Dora FL; mar 30 Oct 1940 to Bunzel Rosalie *Bunny* Wilson of Gouldtown NJ d/o William & Rosalie Aug 1922; issue:

AF299. (a275e). Scott W. b.29 May 1941 d.2007 of Hempstead.

+AF300. (a275f). Richard Lee Jr b.4 Nov 1942 NY, d.2016.

AF301. (a275g). Kurt.

Mar 2nd 1978 Enid Elaine Noyes Barnett b.15 Sept 1932 Jamica d.1 May 2023 Tavares FL.

He enlisted in the US Army Air Corps 28 June 1944 Camp Upton.

**Sources:** [A&R] [obit] [Yp FL/NY v/r] [WW II draft] [ US Army Enlistment] [*Orlando Sentinel* 14 May 2007] [1950 Queens NY census].

**AF300. (a275f). Richard Lee Hubbell Jr.** of Arcata CA 1974; s/o Richard Lee Sr; b. 4 Nov 1942 Queens NY d.7 Sept 2016; mar 19 Aug 1967 Los Angeles co CA; div. to O C *Osee* Jackson d/o Clarence Laton & Cora L (Dibrell); b. 10 Nov 1938 d.23 May 1998 Uniondale NY; bur Jakes Colony cem, Seguin TX; issue:

AF302. (a275h). Aaron Alexander b.29 Oct 1968; mar 28 Aug 1992 div 1994 to Tiffany Greene res Reno NV.

AF303. (a275i). Christopher Scott b.29 Oct 1968; res Sparks NV.

Mar 2nd 2 June 1990 Anne Marvel (Rice) Mills. Osee was a former Texas rancher and Hempstead teaching assistant.

**Sources:** [A&R] [obit *Newsday*] [ CA/NV v/r] [Social Security] [ *Reno Gazette Journal*].

**AF304. William Hubble.** farm laborer Bedford, Westchester, NY; b.1808 NY; mar Clarinda b.1820 NY; issue:

AF305. Isaac b.1840.

AF306. Anne E b.1842; possible wife of Isaac?

AF307. Susan b.1849.

AF308. Sarah b.1852.

AF309. Mary b.1854.

**Source:** [1860 NY census]

A close-up of a receipt

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**Figure 32: AF304 William Hubble 1860 New York census**

**North Carolina**

Slavery was legal in North Carolina until the issuance of the Emancipation Proclamation in 1 Jan 1863.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#507. William Hubbell.** son of Gershom (ME#160) of CT; b.1775 CT d.1805? NC; In the 1800 census, Bertie co, he owned 2 slaves.

**ME#826?. John Hubell.** son of Anson (ME#274) of CT & NC; b. c1800 d.~1860; In the 1820 census, Wilmington, New Hanover co, he owned 1 slave (1 male over 45).

**ME#826?. Jno Hubble**. son of Anson (ME#274) of CT & NC; b. c1800 d.~1860; In the 1820 census, Chowan co, he owned 5 slaves (1 male < 14, 1 male 14-25, 2 females < 14, 1 female 26-44).

**ME#826. John H Hubbel**. son of Anson (ME#274); In the 1840 census, Washington co, he owned 2 slaves (1 male < 14, 1 female 10-23).

**ME#826. Jno A Hubble.** son of Anson (ME#274); In the 1850 census, Lees Mills, Washington co, he owned 3 slaves (1 female 39, 1 female 5, 1 male 3).

**ME#826. Mary Hubbell.** widow of John?1860 census, Washington co, she owned 2 slaves (1 male 45, 1 female 35). Benjamin Clagon's Will left "to the lawful heirs of my daughter Mary Hubble: Negroes Daniel & Anthony to have use of said Negroes or the profits of their hire during her lifetime”. Mary Hubble's husband is identified as John A Hubble.

AF310. Daniel.

AF311. Anthony.

**Ohio**

Slavery was abolished in the original 1802 constitution. However, with an eye on slave state Kentucky just across the river, some black laws were passed from 1804 to 1807 but rarely enforced until 1829. The city of Cincinnati became alarmed over the number of immigrant blacks and announced that black laws were to be enforced and to submit or leave in 30 days. A delegation was sent to Canada, as a result about half the black population moved to Canada. By 1849 with a change in political parties the black laws were modified and the monetary requirement removed.

**African Americans:**

**AF312. Arch Hubbell.** negro,b.1873 OH; laborer in a steel factory Columbus, Ohio.

**Source:** [1940 Columbus, OH census].



**Figure 33: AF312 Arch Hubbell 1940 Columbus, Ohio census**

**AF313. – Hubbel.** mar and issue:

AF314. Alberta T. b.1921 d.18 May 1969 Mercy Hosp.

AF315. Clarence G. b.1923 d.5 Oct 2011, mar Pauline. According to the 1950 census he served in WWII.

**Sources:** [1950 Hamilton, Butler OH census] [1947 Hamilton city directory].

**AF316. Loraine Hubble.** nee Feathers, b.5 March 1924 d.15 Feb 1972 Potter’s Field, Cincinnati. She was found dead on the sidewalk in Walnut Hills.

**Source:** [Ohio d/c].

**AF317. Winnie Hubble.** of Toledo, Ohio; mar 22 Dec 1886 James Wayman Anderson, station master Newton, Kansas; 3 children [Zola M, Chester D and James W. Jr]. During the war, the family moved north to Bethel, Ohio (1864-1871), moved to Harvey Co Kansas 1871.

**Source:** [Who's Who of the Colored Race, Volume 1, 1915].

**AF318. (a568). John Hubbell.** mulatto porter of Cincinnati OH; b.1818 NY; mar Mary Ann 1821 NY; issue:

AF319. (a568a). Charles. b.1846 OH.

AF320. (a568b). Thomas. b.1850 OH.

AF321. (a568c). Fred D. b.1854 OH.

AF322. (a568d). John C. (alias Harry Hubbell, alias Charles W. Vance) b.1852 OH d.17 Aug 1914, bur Rock Creek cem Washington DC. "Without ceremony and in the presence of only four of his former friends, the body of Harry Hubbell known to the stage as CW Vance…Vance has appeared at times with both the Columbia and Poll companies. He was one of the best stage managers, having served in that capacity with Lawrence Barrett, John McCullough, Tom Keene and a host of other stars."

AF323. (a568e). Albert G. b.1857 OH.

AF324. (a568f). Carrie b.1856 OH.

**Sources:** [Aar Washington Times, Washington Post, Evening Star] [Acd] [Sb 1860/1870 OH census-called mulatto in the 1860/1870 census].

**Pennsylvania/ New Jersey**

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#395. Henry Hubbell**. s/o Nathaniel (ME#124) of NY; b.1754 d.7 June 1827 in Three Springs, PA.

According to the Huntington Journal of 1887 he was a native of New Jersey, settled in the county before 1795, an aristocratic gentleman, landjobber and mill wright. According to the Daily News of 1960 the Hubblesville Post Office was named for Ann Hubble and a Hubble deed is dated 1774. He founded the town of Springville which was abandoned. He is called pioneer of Saltville who arrived in 1794 with slaves, some of whom lived to old age (the last of his slaves died in 1883). An extensive search of land, census and tax records has not uncovered any slaves owned by Henry or his father Nathaniel.

**Source:** [2017 Genealogy and History of the Hubbell Family, Vol 1, p101].

**South Carolina**

Slavery was legal in North Carolina until the issuance of the Emancipation Proclamation 1 Jan 1863.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#492. Sears Hubball**. son of Thaddeus (ME#158) of CT; b.1777 d.1838; of Charleston Neck, Charleston. A shipping Captain and owner at Newburn, South Carolina was probably the Captain of the POLLY that brought 136 slaves of 163 embarked at Sierra Leone and arrived in Charleston 1807(1). The 1830 Charleston, South Carolina lists Sears Hubbell as owner of 6 slaves and the 1840 census lists Sarah Hubbell as owner of 7 slaves. Sarah Broeske, Charlotte's mother bequeathed five slaves to Sears to be held in trust for Charlotte (2). In 1838: “G. W Cooper, trustee for Charlotte H. Hubbell, Thaddeus C Hubbell, and Sarah P Mackey. Seeks permission to sell three male slaves named John, Edinburgh and Isaac. The petitioner asserts that "it is highly necessary and will be extremely beneficial to the interest of the said Estate that these male slaves should be sold and their places supplied by female slaves."(3)

AF325. John.

AF326. Edinburgh.

AF327. Isaac.

Sears was the witness for several slave transactions and 4 Nov 1826 he purchased a boy slave name George and 8 May 1832 he sold a boy named Londne age 15.

AF328. George.

AF329. Londne.

1830 slave census: 6 slaves (3 males under 10, 1 male 36-54, 1 female under 10, 1 female 36-54).

**Sources:** [(1) Trans-Atlantic Slave Trade Database, Slave Trade Database: Voyage of the Polly in 1807] [(2) Petition 21382001 11 October 1820, Race & Slavery Petition Project, Charleston County, SC] [(3) Petition 21383802 2 May 1838 Race & Slavery Petitions Project, Charleston County, SC.] [Jupiter, Del E. from Agustina to Ester: Analyzing a Slave Household for Child-Parent Relationships; National Genealogical Society Quarterly Vol 85 #4].

**ME#1315?. Mary Hubble.** 1840 census, Charleston Neck, Charleston: 7 slaves (2 males 10-23, 1 male 24-35, 1 female <10, 2 females 24-35, 1 female 36-54). 1860 census, Washington, North Carolina: 2 slaves (1 male 45, 1 female 35).

**ME#1315. T(haddeus) C(ooper) Hubble**. son of Sears (ME#492); b.1813 SC d.1898 SC. Sold a negro man named George age 20 to George H Black 7 August 1844. 1850 census, St Michael & St Philip, Charleston: 1 slave (1 female 45).

**African Americans:**

**AF330. Ike Hubble.** married?, b. 1844 South Carolina; res Lyons, Calhoun, South Carolina. Called Mrs Ike Hubble 1910.

**Source:** [1910 SC census].

**Tennessee**

The abolition of slavery in Tennessee officially occurred at the end of the Civil War and the passage of the thirteenth amendment. In 2022 Tennessee voters officially banned all forms of slavery.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#1470. Sarah Hubble.** widow of Gilead (ME#1470) of TN & MO; 1830 census, Giles: 1 slave (1 female < 10).

**ME#3343 Paruch (Park/e) Hubble.** son of Gilead (ME#1470) of TN & MO; b.1807 NC d.1887 TN; 1840 census, Maury: 1 slave (1 female 24-35). 1850 census, District 11, Maury: 1 slave (1 male 40).

**ME#1315?. T C Huebl.** son of Sears (ME#492) of NY & SC; b.1813 SC d.1898 SC: 1860 census, North & East of Cumberland River, Montgomery: 1 slave (1 Female 25).

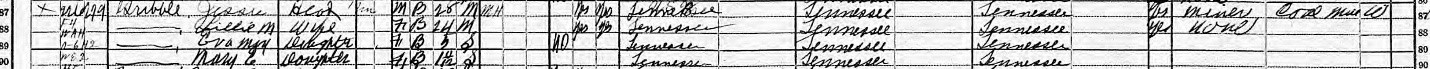
**African Americans:**

**AF331. Jessie Hubble.** black coal miner, Castlewood, VA, b.1895 TN; parents born in Tennessee; mar. Lillie M b.1896 TN; issue:

AF332. Eva May. b.1915.

AF333. Mary E. b.1919.

**Source:** [1920 Russell co, VA census].



**Figure 34: AF331 Jessie Hubble 1920 Russell County, VA census**

**Texas**

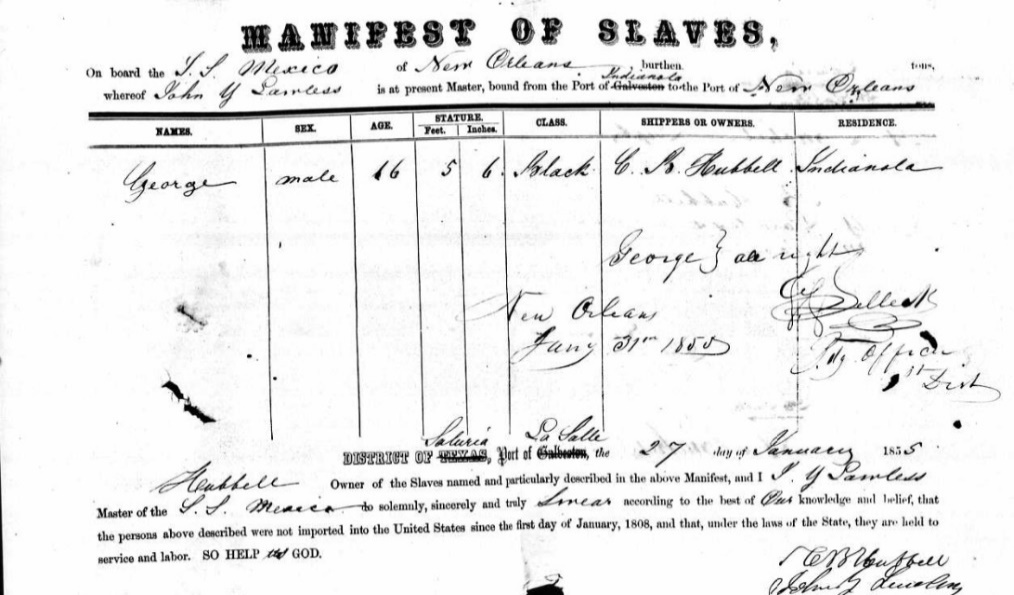
Freedom from slavery occurred on 19 June 1865 with the arrival of Union troops at Galveston, Texas. The Army announced that black people in the state were free and this event became known as Juneteenth. The official end of slavery came with passage of the 13th amendment.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME# Unknown. Henry Hubble.** Galveston, Galveston, TX, 1850 census: 2 slaves (1 female 40, 1 male 30).

**ME#1057. Charles B Hubbell.** son of Erastus Demming (ME#386) of VT; b.1824 VT; of Indianola, TX (now a ghost town); In 1855 he shipped George, age 16, to New Orleans 1855. In 1860 census, Jackson, TX: 8 Slaves (1 male 40, 1 male 26, 1 female 36, 1 female 17, 1 male 8, 1 male 4, 1 female 1, 1 male 25). Confederate Soldier, 1861 24th Brigade.

**Source:** [Shipping manifest] [1860 census]



**Figure 35: The sloop SS Mexico’s slave manifest for George age 16. Shipper or owner is C.B. Hubbell. Dated January 1855**

**African Americans:**

**AF334. George Hubble.** negro, Bossier City LA, ditch digger municipal water co. b.1888 TX; mar Alta b.1895 LA; issue:

AF335. Ivan. b.1915 LA.

AF336. Josephine. b.1917 LA.

AF337. Ruth. b.1918 LA.

AF338. David. b.1921 LA.

AF339. Goldie. b.1924 LA.

AF340. Elmer. b.1926 LA.

AF341. Ina. b.1925 LA.

**Source:** [1930 LA census].

**AF342. Jess Hubble.** Galveston TX, dock labor, b.1892, mar Julia b.1889 TX; issue:

AF343. Sam. b.1910 TX.

**Source:** [1920 Galveston TX census].



**Figure 36: AF342 Jess Hubble and family 1920 Galveston, Texas census**

**AF344. Robert Hubble.** Fort Bend TX, b.1892; mar Narcissa b.1899. He was a fireman in a sugar house.

**Source:** [1920 TX census].

**Utah**

**AF345. Steve Hubble.** was convicted of assault.

**Source:** [Salt Lake City, Utah Newspaper 2/12/1903 to 4/2//1903]

**Virginia**

The abolition of slavery in Virginia officially occurred at the end of the Civil War and with the passage of the thirteenth amendment. At first, freedom could only be enforced in areas occupied by the Union Army. Creating useful legislation was complicated by Virginia’s two capitals (Richmond and Wheeling) and two constitutions. Many newly freed slaves moved to areas under control of the Army or to established free areas.

**Slaveowners:**

**ME#464. Joel Hubble**. s/o Justice (ME#150) of NY & VA; b.1771 NY d.1844 VA; See census versus tax records in figure D. The 1790, 1800 and 1810 census records have not survived. The Virginia tax records only list slaves older than 14 years old. Joel first appears in the county tax lists in 1791 (age 20) paying taxes on one horse. In the 1797 tax list Joel is taxed on three horses. The first documentation of slave ownership is in the 1800 tax lists; Joel (age 29) pays taxes on one slave and two horses. The 1798 and 1799 tax lists have not survived. Joel died in 1844. His widow, Rachel, appears in the tax records in 1845 with five slaves and in 1846 and 47 with two slaves. In 1848 Joel’s estate is paying taxes on 2 slaves. Joel’s estate included a list of 9 slaves.

AF346. Step. (male), age 35, b.c1809, valued at $350.

AF347. Moses. valued at $325.

AF348. Queen. (woman) valued at $275.

AF349. Patience. (woman) valued at $200.

AF350. Susan. (girl) age 12, b.c1832, valued at $350.

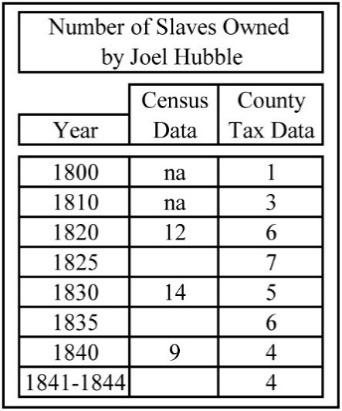
AF351. Eleanor. (girl) age 6, b.c1838, valued at $225.

+AF352. Paulina. (girl) age 5, b.c1839, valued at $230. [see ME#1247 Robert H. below]

AF353. Emily. (girl) age 3, b.c1841, valued at $175.

AF354. Mary. (girl) age 1, b.c1843, valued at $125.

Joel's widow, Rachael Hubble (b.1793 d.1852), inherited 5 of the slaves (Queen, Paulina, Susan, Step and Moses) and hired them out for the year 1845. She is taxed on these 5 slaves in 1845 and only taxed on 2 slaves in 1846-1848.



**Figure 37: Slaves owned by Joel Hubble: Census Data versus County Tax Data. Individuals were only taxed on slaves over the age of 14 years.**

**ME#1247. Robert H. Hubble.** son of Joel (ME#464) of Smyth County VA; b.1827 VA d.1898 VA; owned possibly 4 slaves: 3 of which were:

AF355. George. b.10 Nov 1864, son of Sarah.

AF356. Susan Allis. b. 15 May 1860 daughter of Susan.

AF352. Paulina. b.1840 in Smyth co. Owner identified as Henry Hubble of South Fork. mar James Mitchell b.1830 Louisa co; issue

Four slaves are mentioned in the Virginia Slave Index [Virginia Slave Index, familysearch.org]. Also referenced is a "Harrison”. In the Smyth County tax records from 1847-1848 he is paying taxes on 2 slaves, and in 1849 he is paying taxes on 3 slaves. In the 1850 census there are listed 3 slaves (1 female 55, 1 male 50 and 1 female 14).

**Source:** [Register of Colored Persons of Smyth County, State of Virginia, Cohabiting together as Husband and Wife on 27 Feb 1866]

**ME#1228. William S. Hubble**. son of Eliphalet Hubble (ME#463) of VA; b.1793 VA d.1860 VA; in 1855 tax records he had 2 slaves, (1 over age 21).

**ME# 1015?. William Hubell**. Wellsburg, VA; 1820 census: 3 slaves.

The town of Wellsburg, only 40 miles from Pittsburg, PA, was in Virginia in 1820. Today the town is at the northern extreme of West Virginia sitting on the eastern bank of the Ohio River, which, in 1820, was a major "highway" into the interior of the country. The identification of this William Hubell possibly could be ME#1015 William David Hubble, a nephew of ME#360 William Hubbell of Franklin and Scott Counties, KY. William was born in 1798 in Connecticut and before moving on to Missouri, he spent some years with his uncle in Kentucky where his first child was born in 1824. It's possible that William travelled from CT to KY with 3 slaves or acquired them along the way. It’s possible he was enumerated in the 1820 census while travelling to KY; spending part of the year 1820 in Wellsburg. In the 1830 Franklin co, KY census he is recorded as having 3 slaves (See KY). There is no record of his slave ownership in Missouri; however, three of his children owned slaves in Missouri.

**ME# Unknown. Ann Hubble**. 1840 census, Fairfax, VA: 7 slaves (1 male 10-23, 2 males 24-35, 1 male 55-99, 1 female <10, 1 female 10-23, 1 female 24-35).

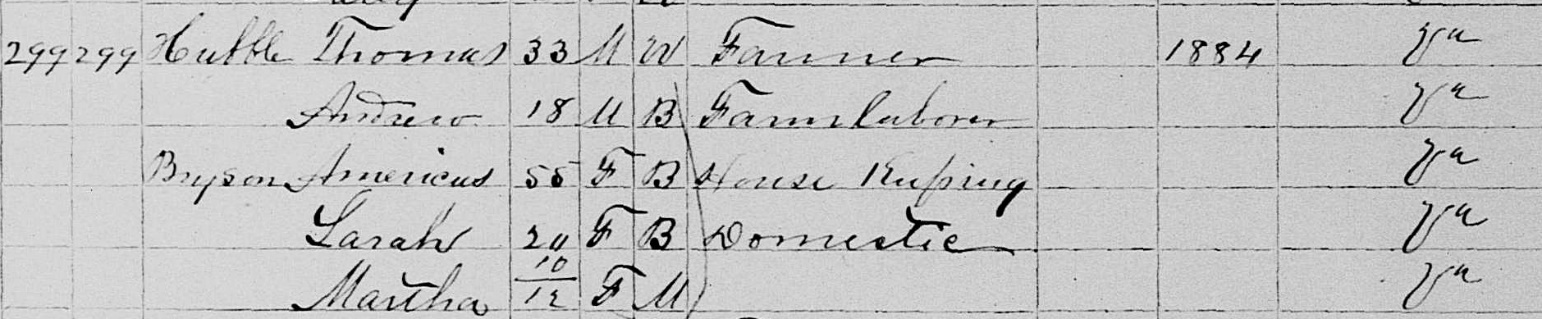
**ME# Unknown. Henry A. Hubble.** b.1810 VA?

AF357. Henry.

A Henry A. Hubble was appointed Justice of the Peace 6 Oct 1828 Franklin Co, AL. In the 1830 census Henry Hubble is listed with 8 whites: 1♂15-20; 1♂20-30; 3♂30-40; 1♀5-10; 1♀15-20; 1♀30-40; and 4 slaves 1♂<10; 1♂10-24; 1♀<10; 1♀24-36. Connection between Henry A., the Justice of the Peace in Alabama, and the slave Henry is uncertain.

**ME# 5417. Thomas Gansway Hubble.** son of Levi (ME#2856) of VA; b.1837 VA d.1906 TN. In the 1870 Elk Creek, VA census Thomas (age 33) is living with Americus Byson, age 55, black female, housekeeper; Sarah Bryson, age 20, black female, domestic; Martha Bryson, age 10 months, mulatto female; and:

AF358. Andrew Hubble. b.1852 VA, a farm laborer.



**Figure 38: ME#5417 Thomas Hubble, 1870 Elk Creek, VA census**

**African Americans:**

**AF81. Thomas Hubble**. black slave and farmer of Somerset, KY, b.1800 VA; issue: See Kentucky for more details.

**AF97.** **Archibald Hubble.** black slave and farmer of Somerset, KY, b.1810 VA. See Kentucky for more details.

**AF331. Jessie Hubble.** black coal miner, Castlewood, VA b.1895. See Tennessee for more details.

**AF359. Mariah Hubble.** b.1813 VA; servant in Wynadotte, Belmont, KS; issue?:

AF360. Raney (f). b.1853 MO.

**Source:** [1865 KS census].



**Figure 39: AF359 Mariah Hubble and daughter Raney- 1865 Kansas census**

**AF361. Lawrence Hubble. b.** c1836 VA, mar Martha, issue:

AF362. Kate. black, b.1861 d.6 May 1940 NY; mar 1st William, mar 2nd Andrew Pendleton.

Informant for Kate is Edna Minor daughter.

**Sources:** [1910/1915 NY census] [NY v/r].

**AF363. Emma Hubbell.** black widow, b.1850 VA; married, issue:

AF364. Anna. b.1878 KY; married c1897 Jefferson Hayes, resided Cincinnati, OH.

**Source:** [1910 OH census].

**AF365. Walter Hubble.** b.1862 VA. mar Betha 1871 VA; he owned his own wagon.

**Source:** [1920 Washington, DC census].

**AF366. Henry Hubbel.** b.VA, son of William and Katherine Taylor; by 19 June 1867 he is a widower; occupation is Drayman; brothers Robert and Griffin Hubbel (dead); issue.

AF367. Virginia. b.1844, (age 23 in 1867).

AF368. Isabella. b.1850, (age 17).

AF369. Hattie. b.1852, (age 15).

AF370. Mary. b.1853, (age 14).

AF371. Eliza. b.1854, (age 12); died 20 July 1869?

**Source:** [Freeman’s Bank Records: 1865-1874; Roll 2, 18 June 1867, Account 791].

**AF372. Robert Hubbel**. see AF366.

**AF373. Griffin Hubbel**. see AF366.

**AF374. Lewis Hubble.** mar Margaret Gibson.

AF375. James Hubble. b.14 Aug 1898 Roanoke, VA; mar 2 Sept 1919 to Anna Smith b.29 Jan 1900 in Vincent, AL, dau of Charles Smith and Ella Gray Smith. James living in Dayton, OH, Anna living in Hamilton, Butler Co, OH. He was a laborer; she was a domestic.

**Source:** [Marriage Records: Butler County, Ohio; p.339].

**Immigrants-Barbados**

**AF376. – Hubbell.**

AF377. Alice. b.1896 Barbados; to US 1926.

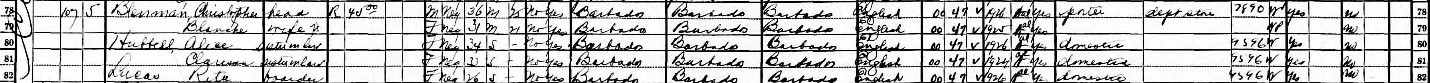
AF378. Clarissa. b.1897 Barbados; to US 1924.

AF379. Blanche Eloise. b.17 Aug 1897 Barbados; July 1982 to US 1925; mar 6 July 1929 Christopher Clavis Blenman

b.1894.

Rita Lucas 26 living with family. See ME# a314.

**Sources:** [1930 Brooklyn, NY census] [immigration records] [NY v/r].



**Figure 40: AF376 Alice and Clarissa Hubbell, sisters-in-law-1930 Brooklyn, New York census**

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**Immigrants-Martinique, West Indies**

**AF380. Bertrand Hubbell/Hubel.** Martinique, French West Indies; mar Rose Lucie, issue:

AF381. Cleville.

AF382. Adrian Paul. Cook, b.15 Dec 1897 Martinique, French West Indies (2 June 1890 NY Nat.)

He arrived in the US 1912 SS KORONA and applied for citizenship 1917.

**Sources:** [1940 census] [New York naturalization records] [WW II draft registration].

**Immigrants-Haiti**

**AF383. Marilyn Charles Hubble.** Port-au-Prince, Haiti, b.4 Dec 1956 d.10 Feb 2007; Legal alien allowed to work in US.

**Source:** [Social Security].

**Figure 41: AF382 Adrian Hubbel, arrived in U.S. in 1913**

